Gifted and Talented:

What Makes a Top Fundraiser in the Age of Venture Philanthropy?



Advancement Forum

Project Director

A.J. Nagaraj

Contributing Consultants

Kristin Tyndall Steve Mortimer

Practice Manager

Liz Rothenberg, PhD

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Gifted & Talented: What Makes a Top Fundraiser?

A Roadmap









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Gifted & Talented: What Makes a Top Fundraiser?

A Roadmap









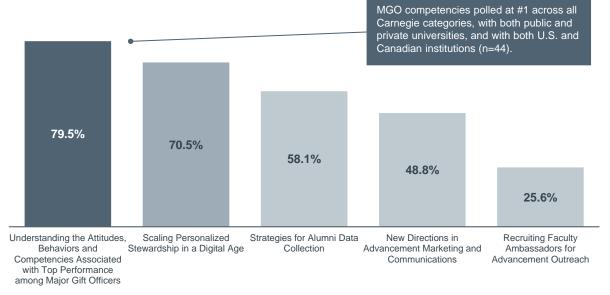
Top of Pyramid is Top of Mind



MGO Human Capital is the Up-at-Night Issue Among CAOs

Fall 2013 Advancement Forum Topic Poll Results

Percentage of Respondents Responding with "A" Grade



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Source: EAB interviews and analysis

The Terrifying Terabyte

No Longer the Data Gatekeepers



"

From Supplier to Clarifier

"When buyers know more than sellers, sellers are no longer protectors and purveyors of information. They're the curators and clarifiers of it—helping to make sense of the blizzard of facts, data, and options."

Daniel Pink, To Sell is Human "

The End of an Era

"When I graduated from college [in 1984], the factory invoice of a car was locked in a safe...Today, the customer is telling me [what the cost is]."

Tammy Darwish Owner, DARCARS

Balancing Information Asymmetry



The Transaction Has Changed, But Have the Salespeople?

Buying a Car: Then and Now

1989

Salespeople Have Exclusive Access to Product Details



- Financials:
- Sticker Price
- Personal Budget

Priorities:

- Safety
- Towing and Storage Space
- Reliability
- · Color: Red

Salesperson

Financials:

- Invoice Cost
- Financing Options

Safety:

- Rating
- New Airbags

Towing and Storage

· Competitor Specs

Reliability

- Repair frequency
- Cost to repair

Color

Availability of other colors

Information Asymmetry Makes Trust (i.e., Relationship) a Critical Factor in Sales Process

2014

Readily Available Information Shifts Power to the Consumer

TRUECar.

- Invoice price
- Rebates
- Shows distribution of prices paid

carwoo!

- Dealers bid for sale
- Buyer selects most favorable deal

Consumer Reports

- Reliability data
- · Safety ratings

cars.com

- Aggregated car availability
- Specs for all models

Information Curation is Key Component of Successful Transaction

Source: http://www.usatoday.com/story/money/cars/2012/12/06/carshopping-prices-roundtable/1749101/

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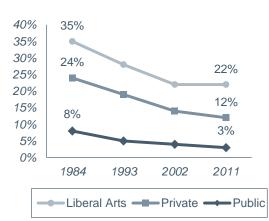
A Boomer Future

Not Your Father's Philanthropy

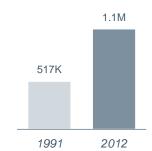
Paradigm Shift Seen in Fundraising Landscape

Percentage of Private Support Directed to Unrestricted Funds

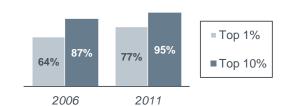
Voluntary Support of Education Survey, 1984 – 2011



Registered 501(c)(3) Organizations



Percentage of Total Campaign Dollars Provided by Top Donors



Source: Frostenson S, "Number of Charities and Foundations Rose Slightly in 2012," Chronicle of Philanthropy, April 27, 2014, http://philanthropy.com/article/Number-of-Charities-and/138277/; Council for Advancement and Support of Education, "CASE Campaign Report," 2011; EAB interviews and analysis."



Giving Linked to Clear Case and Measurable Outcomes

12

"

Venture Philanthropists Seek ROI

"Our entrepreneurial background influences our approach to philanthropy...to make our giving more effective, scalable and sustainable. The return on this investment is stronger, more resilient communities."

Paul Orfalea Founder, Kinko's (now FedEx Office)

Generational Giving Preferences

Cygnus Donor Survey, 2012 n=11,900

Age	Impassioned Plea	Clear Case for Gift	Measureable Results from Gift
65+	*		
35-64		*	*
Under 35	*	•	*

Source: Burke P, "The Cygnus Donor Survey 2012 US: Where Philanthropy is Headed in 2012", Cygnus Applied Research, Inc., June 2012, http://www.cygresearch.com/downloads/; Giving USA Foundation, Giving USA 2013: The Annual Report on Philanthropy for the Year 2012, Chicago: The Giving Institute, 2013, http://givingpledge.org/pdf/letters/Orfalea Letter.pdf:

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Different Times, Different Needs

Paradigm Shift Seen in Fundraising Landscape

Then vs. Now

Metric	1980s	2014
Access to Information	G	
Accountability Expectations	C	
Competition for Philanthropic Dollars		
Pareto Principle in Gift Pyramids		
Level of Restricted Giving	•	
Critical Component	Trust	Curated Information

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Source: EAB interviews and analysis

Gifted & Talented: What Makes a Top Fundraiser?

A Roadmap

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From Humid to Frigid and Back

Gifted & Talented MGO Research

EAB Study Methodology and Timeline



Literature Review

Survey Design and Testing

Data Collection

Statistical Analysis

June - August 2013

- Analyzed academic and practitionerproduced studies on MGOs and salespeople
- Reviewed publications of industry associations like CASE, AFP, and AHP for relevant articles

September -November 2013

- Interviewed 30 CAOs to better understand MGO work
- Created 100
 questions; narrowed
 to 30 to enhance
 response rate
- Collaborated with sister team in health care division of company to ensure alignment of research studies

December 2013 -April 2014

- Deployed online survey to MGOs at member and nonmember institutions
- Conducted follow-up calls to collect MGO outcomes data from CAOs
- Attended Toronto CCAE Senior Leaders' Workshop, Phoenix CASE STM, and London JustGiving Fundraising Insights conferences

May - July 2014

- Conducted cluster/factor analysis of survey results and MGO performance data
- Worked with in-house data scientist to ensure methodological rigor in analysis
- Investigated most relevant trends and patterns in set of 50,000 data points

A Focus on Attitude

Survey Instrument Overview





Attitude as a Proxy for Behavior

- Due to the challenges of collecting data on actual behaviors, survey questions focused on attitudes
- Survey instrument collected confidential data to enhance likelihood of truthful responses



Mindset Over Matter

"[We] tracked 20,000 new hires... 46% of them failed within 18 months. But even more surprising than the failure rate, was that when new hires failed, 89% of the time it was for attitudinal reasons and only 11% of the time for a lack of skill."

> Mike Murphy Hiring for Attitude

Sample Survey Statements Tested Importance of...

"Sharing with prospective donors a strong passion for higher education"

"Developing partnerships with faculty members to involve them in cultivation of prospective donors"

"Exhibiting strong intercultural communication skills"

Source: Murphy M, Hiring for attitude: a revolutionary approach to recruiting star performers with both tremendous skills and superb attitude, New York: McGraw-Hill, 2012; EAB interviews and analysis.

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Subjective is Not a Four-Letter-Word

Measuring Performance

How We Chose to Define Achievement

Quantitative Performance Metric



- Relies on data related to asks, visits, close ratio and/or dollars raised
- Does not account for data integrity disparities or relative strength of prospect portfolios
- Non-standardized metric, with different definitions used across institutions
- Time-consuming





Results in a false sense of precision

Qualitative Performance Metric



- Relies on judgment of chief advancement officer
- Accounts for contextual factors (e.g., type of academic unit)
- Standardized metric used at each participating institution
- More convenient for participating institutions





Results in a nuanced, contextrelevant view of performance

Source: EAB interviews and analysis.

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EAB's Qualitative Performance Metrics

?

Relative Metric of Success

"In the most recent fiscal year for which you have data, based on how your university measures performance, which of your MGOs fall into the **top 1/3**, **middle 1/3** and **bottom 1/3** of *all* MGOs?"



Absolute Metric of Success

"In the most recent fiscal year for which you have data, based on how your university measures performance, which of your MGOs exceeded goal, met goal and failed to meet goal?"

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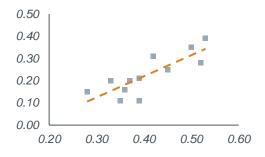
Source: EAB interviews and analysis.

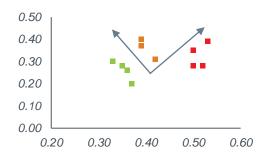
Didn't I Learn this in AP Statistics?

Factoring in the Right Traits

An Examination of Factor and Cluster Analyses as Research Tools









Regression analysis is a process for estimating the relationship between a dependent variable (i.e., an outcome measure) and one or more independent variables



Factor analysis summarizes a number of original variables into a smaller set of composite dimensions, or factors



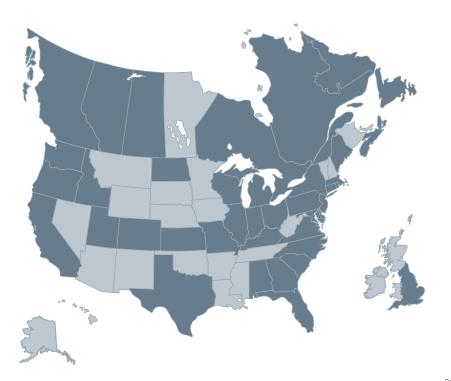
Cluster analysis groups survey respondents together based on patterns in their survey responses

Source: EAB interviews and analysis.

From Coast to Coast and Across the Pond

20

32 U.S. States, 7 Canadian Provinces, and England



W

By the Numbers

89

Participating colleges and universities

1,217

MGO respondents

52,000

Data points generated

\$7.1B

Amount raised in FY13 by participating institutions

Source: Council for Aid to Education, *Voluntary Support of Education Survey*, 2013, http://vse.cae.org; EAB interviews and analysis.

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Participating Institutions



Research Universities - Private

American University
Boston College
Brown University
California Institute of Technology
Carnegie Mellon University
Case Western Reserve University
DePaul University
Emory University
Florida Institute of Technology
Lehigh University
Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Northeastern University

Princeton University
Rice University
Syracuse University
Tufts University
University of Denver
University of Miami
University of Notre Dame
University of Rochester
University of Southern California
University of the Pacific
Wake Forest University













Research Universities - Public

Auburn University Clemson University

College of William and Mary Colorado State University

Miami University

North Carolina State University at Raleigh

Oregon State University Portland State University Rutgers University

Stony Brook University

University at Buffalo

University of Alabama at Birmingham

University of California, Berkeley

University of California, Davis

University of California, Irvine

University of California, Riverside

University of California, San Diego

University of Central Florida

University of Cincinnati

University of Delaware

University of Georgia

University of Idaho

University of Kentucky

University of Maryland, Baltimore

University of Michigan

University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

University of North Carolina at Charlotte

University of North Dakota

University of Oregon

University of Pittsburgh

University of South Carolina

University of Utah













Source: EAB interviews and analysis.



Participating Institutions (cont'd)



Bellarmine University

Bryant University

California State Polytechnic University, Pomona

Elon University

Emerson College

Iona College

Kean University

La Salle University

Lewis University

Northern Kentucky University

Point Loma Nazarene University

Samford University

San José State University

Southern Illinois University-Edwardsville

University of New England

University of Saint Joseph

University of Wisconsin - Oshkosh

Washburn University

Baccalaureate Colleges

Bucknell University

Vassar College

Whittier College

Canadian Universities

Dalhousie University

McGill University

Memorial University of Newfoundland

Ryerson University

Simon Fraser University

University of Alberta

University of Calgary

University of Saskatchewan

University of Waterloo

Wilfrid Laurier University

UK Universities

Imperial College London

University of Nottingham











Gifted & Talented: What Makes a Top Fundraiser?

A Roadmap

dmap ²⁴









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Colors of the Rainbow

More Than One of a Kind

Profiles of MGOs Through EAB's Gifted & Talented Survey



The Cultivator 18% of Sample

- Discovers the interests, values and goals of prospective donors
- Transparent with donors
- Consistently follows up



The Fixer 14% of Sample

- Understands how work benefits others
- Consistently follows up with prospects
- Works in autonomous fashion



The Adapter 28% of Sample

- Behaviorally and linguistically flexible
- Stays abreast of faculty research
- Strong intercultural skills



The Academic 18% of Sample

- Intellectually curious
- Skilled at synthesizing information
- Comfortable with ambiguity



The Lone Ranger 21% of Sample

- Assertive in soliciting prospects
- Motivated by quantitative goals
- Remains emotionally unaffected by either success or failure

Source: EAB interviews and analysis.

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Source: EAB interviews and analysis

Who is a Curious Chameleon?

A Recipe for MGO Success



The Adapter

 Behavioral and linguistic flexibility



The Academic

- Intellectually curious
- Skilled at synthesizing information



The Lone Ranger

 Assertive in soliciting prospects







The Curious Chameleon



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Source: EAB interviews and analysis.

What Makes a Curious Chameleon?

Key Profile Attributes

1

Linguistic and Behavioral Flexibility

The ability to adapt language and behavior based on audience.

2

Intellectual and Social Curiosity

The thirst to learn more about people, places and things.

3

Information Distillation

The ability to identify, curate and communicate relevant information

4

Strategic Solicitation

The confidence and skill to guide prospective donors to make a contribution

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Source: EAB interviews and analysis

Are Curious Chameleons an ENTJ Avatar?

Curious Chameleons Mirror ENTJs in Attributes and Population Frequency

2



The Curious Chameleon

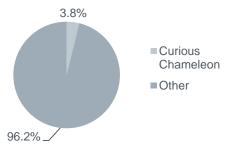
- Linguistic/behavioral flexibility
- Intellectual and social curiosity
- Information distillation skill
- Strategic solicitation ability

Q

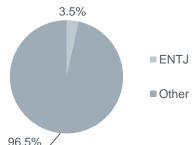
The ENTJ Personality Type

- Gets energy from interacting with others
- Extroverted but highly reflective
- Sees big picture
- Confident, assertive and motivated

Proportion of Curious Chameleons in EAB MGO Survey



Proportion of Myers-Briggs Types in U.S. Population



Source: Myers Briggs Foundation, "How Frequent is My Type?", http://www.jungtype.com/entj.htm; EAB interviews and analysis.

W

Curious Chameleons Outperform Others

49%

Higher odds of being in the top 1/3 of performance

78%

Higher odds of exceeding goal

"

ENTJs Reign Supreme Among Development Leaders

"I was fascinated by an exercise conducted at the Executive Leadership Institute at the Indiana University Center on Philanthropy. The participants, all senior development officers, completed the Myers-Briggs Type Indicator (MBTI). They were strikingly similar in their profiles; 60 to 70 percent of them registered as ENTJs....The workshop leader later commented that this finding was remarkably consistent with each group of development leaders that took the survey."

Steve Klingaman Fundraising Consultant

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Source: Klingaman S, Fundraising Strategies for Community Colleges: the Definitive Guide for Advancement, Sterling, Virginia: Stylus Publishing, LLC, 2012; EAB interviews and analysis.

Blending Breadth with Depth



"

Like a Swiss Army Knife

"My shop is very small—my MGOs need to be able to discuss the merits of a complicated planned giving vehicle and then switch gears and talk with a prospect about her profession or work with the dean to put out a newsletter."

VP, Advancement Public Master's University "

The Renaissance MGO

"The real gold is someone who's right brain and left brain...People who understand the science of fundraising and get the social aspects of fundraising are hard to find."

Greg Knedler AVP, Development US Air Force Academy Endowment What Makes a Curious Chameleon?

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Source: EAB interviews and analysis

Code Switching All Day Long

More Flexible Than a Yogi

Top MGOs Know How to Adapt to Diverse Audiences





Key Attribute #1: Linguistic dexterity is the ability to change language depending on the audience. Behavioral flexibility involves adapting behavior to make individuals comfortable.

Examples in Practice

- Using cultural awareness to tailor approach to prospective donor from Taiwan
- Waxing nostalgic with a retired alumna who wishes to reminisce about her alma mater and then making a compelling 30-minute pitch to a busy attorney
- Working with the dean to host an alumni event and then meeting with a prospect to discuss charitable remainder trusts

"

Pliability with Prospects

"Flexibility is incredibly important. One of my MGOs might have to meet with an extremely conservative older rancher one moment and a hip artist the next. He or she must be adaptable and perceptive, and have an ability to read the audience."

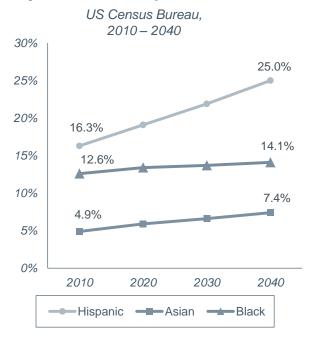
Brett Anderson Vice President, University Advancement Colorado State University

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Source: EAB interviews and analysis

Major Gift Donor Pool Is Becoming Increasingly Diverse

Projected Racial Composition of the U.S.



A Larger Slice of the Top 1%

26% Of Giving Pledge signers are ethnic minorities, immigrants or foreign residents

1.46 Rate by which Asian Americans are overrepresented among top 1% U.S. income earners

Number of Black American millionaires

Source: "Projections of the Population by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin for the United States: 2015 to 2060," 2012 National Population Projections: Summary Tables, U.S. Census Bureau, May 2013; The Giving Pledge, http://givingpledge.org/: Dewan S, Gebeloff R, "One Percent, Many Variations," The New York Times, 14 January 2012; http://www.nytimes.com/2012/01/15/business/the-1-percent-paint-a-more-nuanced-portrall-of-the-rich.html; Kimbro D The wealth choice: success secrets of black millionaires, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013.

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Channeling Your Inner Da Vinci

Intellectual and Social Polyglots

Renaissance MGOs Tap into Well of Knowledge with Prospective Donors



Key Attribute #2: Intellectual and social curiosity involve a thirst to learn more about people, places, and things.

Examples in Practice

- Being well-versed in the jargon and staying abreast of the practices and people of Wall Street, Hollywood, and Sand Hill Road
- Connecting a prospective donor's comment about board work with an animal advocacy group to cutting-edge university research on lab-grown meat
- Probing prospects by asking thoughtful, insight-generating questions about their goals and interests

"

The Inquisitive Individual

"My best director of development wakes up each morning and reads TechCrunch, The Wall Street Journal and The Chronicle of Higher Education. She doesn't do this because she plans to strategically use the information she gleans from the publications. She does it simply because she has an unquenchable thirst to learn more."

AVP, Development Public Research University

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Source: EAB interviews and analysis

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"

Connecting the Dots

"[I learned about] serif and san serif typefaces, about varying the amount of space between different letter combinations, about what makes great typography great. If I had never dropped in on that single course in college, the Mac would have never had multiple typefaces or proportionally spaced fonts....Of course it was impossible to connect the dots looking forward when I was in college. But it was very, very clear looking backwards 10 years later."

Steve Jobs Founder and Former CEO, Apple Inc.

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Source: Jobs S, Text of Steve Jobs' Commencement address, 2005, http://news.stanford.edu/news/2005/june15/jobs-061505.html

Turning Grain into Blue Label

Seeing the Forest for the Trees

Top Performance Necessitates Analytical Orientation



Key Attribute #3: Information distillation includes the ability to recognize, curate and communicate relevant information.

Examples in Practice

- Identifying patterns in prospect giving, event attendance and institutional affinity in order to effectively allocate time among prospects
- Synthesizing information from wealth ratings, prospect research and personal observations in order to determine a potential ask range for a gift
- Competently explaining the return on investment a prospect can expect on a gift

"

Separating the Wheat from the Chaff

"The ability to navigate the flood of information to inform decisions is critical to the success of a major gift officer."

Ben Tompkins AVP, Operations Emory University 0.



Moving Away from "Friendraising" and Toward More Asks



Key Attribute #4: Strategic solicitation involves the confidence and skill to artfully ask prospective donors to make a financial contribution.

Examples in Practice

- Strategically asking prospect for specific amount for a particular project based on all available intelligence
- Remaining comfortable with silence and the constructive tension it can build
- Handling solicitation rejection without taking it personally

"

Always Be Closing

"All the identification, qualification, and cultivation in the world isn't very helpful if it doesn't eventually result in solicitation. It may sound crass, but the reality is that we're in the business of raising money, and not simply building relationships."

VP, Development Private Master's University

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Source: EAB interviews and analysis

Gifted & Talented: What Makes a Top Fundraiser?

A Roadmap











Dartmouth Uses Role Play to Test Flexibility and Solicitation Skill

Exercise Overview

Dick Stone

Degree: AB, 1990

Job: MD, UBS Warburg

Spouse: Lilia Stone (deceased)

Est. Net Worth: \$10-20M

Lifetime Giving: \$124K



"I want to know whether candidates can listen, think on their feet, be creative, and assimilate information quickly."

summary/next steps (10m)

Cornelia Purcell Senior Managing Director, Dartmouth College

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Organization

Dartmouth Multimodal **Interview**

Source: EAB interviews and analysis

Pulling It All Together

EAB Overview of Profiled Tactics and Associated Traits and Skills Tested





University of Delaware Tests Ability to Write Compelling Email to Secure Visit

Exercise Instructions

Draft a 200-300 word email asking "Dr. Potter" to meet with you and discuss his involvement with the University and his giving.

Prospect Information Provided to Candidate



Giving history



Contact history



Biographical details



Additional information from news sources

"

Ascertaining Professionalism and Skill

"In addition to assessing written communication skills, our writing exercise tests whether candidates think quickly and are creative. It also determines whether they can appropriately use information they are given."

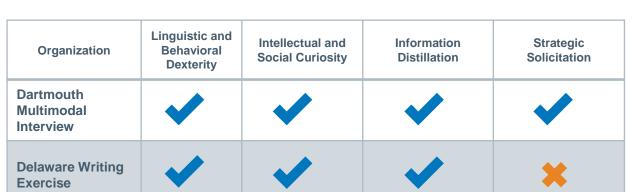
Beth Brand AVP of University Development University of Delaware

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Pulling It All Together





Northern Arizona's "Show Me" Selection Model



Multimodal Interview Tests Range of Skills









Plan a Visit Itinerary

Visit a Prospective Donor

Write a Contact Report

Create a Prospect Strategy

Candidate plans itinerary after reviewing spreadsheet with prospect wealth ratings, address, and giving history

Candidate visits an actual prospect while accompanied by interviewer

Candidate summarizes prospect visit and recommends next steps

Candidate develops prospect strategy after reviewing contact reports and giving history

- Measures information distillation skill
- Especially helpful with dispersed prospects
- Tests linguistic and behavioral flexibility and intellectual and social curiosity
- Opportunity to engage volunteers/trustees in a non-financial way
- Measures information distillation skill
- Provides hiring manager with sample of candidate writing and measures candidate ability to glean important facts from meeting and identify next steps.
- Measures information distillation skill; also determines how the candidate interacts with other staff
- Secures buy-in from other staff members

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Source: EAB interviews and analysis.

Pulling It All Together

EAB Overview of Profiled Tactics and Associated Traits and Skills Tested



Organization	Linguistic and Behavioral Dexterity	Intellectual and Social Curiosity	Information Distillation	Strategic Solicitation
Dartmouth Multimodal Interview	✓	*	*	*
Delaware Writing Exercise	*	~	•	*
NAU Diverse Selection Techniques	*	*	*	*

True Proficiency Is Often Tough to Ascertain During Traditional Interviews



Speaking Like a Fundraiser

"It became very apparent to me that some people can talk really well about fundraising without being able to do it at all....unlike a lot of other professions."

> Betsy Mennell AVP for Advancement Northern Arizona University



Saying All the Right Things

"Some people can get pretty far with the gift of gab. We definitely get people who are very good during the interview, but when the rubber meets the road....it's just not happening."

> Beth Brand AVP of University Development University of Delaware

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Assessing Strengths and Fit

Washburn University Foundation Gathers Actionable Intelligence on New Hires



Hiring manager meets with CAO to create ideal profile of individual to be hired



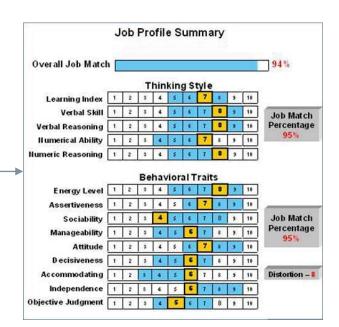


Candidate completes online survey with questions measuring thinking style, behavioral traits and interests





Hiring manager receives candidate report and uses results to assist planning for second interview questions, on-boarding and professional development



Source: "Selecting the right person for hiring or for development," Employee Selection and Coaching, http://www.executivecoachingireland.ie/employee-selection-and-

coaching.asp

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Pulling It All Together



EAB Overview of Profiled Tactics and Associated Traits and Skills Tested

Organization	Linguistic and Behavioral Dexterity	Intellectual and Social Curiosity	Information Distillation	Strategic Solicitation
Dartmouth Multimodal Interview	*	•	•	*
Delaware Writing Exercise	•	•		*
NAU Diverse Selection Techniques	*	•	•	*
Washburn Online Assessment	×	*	*	*

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Source: EAB interviews and analysis

HAL 9000 Meets HR

Testing Competence and Cultural Fit

Progressive Organizations Experiment with Online Assessments



- Sister company to The Advisory Board Company
- Provides best practice research (and meetings) to CXOs of the Fortune 1,000
- SHL Talent
 Measurement
 division develops
 personality,
 aptitude,
 knowledge/skills,
 and cultural fit
 assessments



W

1/3

Proportion of new hires who reported taking an online preemployment test \$1B

Size of the employment testing market

30M

Number of online assessments administered by CEB annually

Pulling It All Together



EAB Overview of Profiled Tactics and Associated Traits and Skills Tested

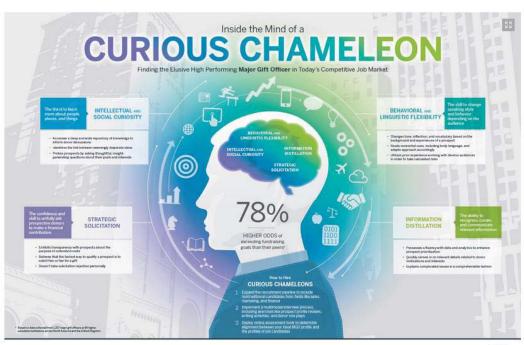
Organization	Linguistic and Behavioral Dexterity	Intellectual and Social Curiosity	Information Distillation	Strategic Solicitation
Dartmouth Multimodal Interview	*	~	✓	*
Delaware Writing Exercise	•	•	•	*
NAU Diverse Selection Techniques	*	*	✓	*
Washburn Online Assessment	*	*	*	*
CEB Situational Judgment Test	*	*	*	*

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Source: EAB interviews and analysis

Curious Chameleon Infographic

Available on EAB.com and in Hard Copy Format



Education Advisory Advancement Forum

How does your staff compare?