

Keeping Faculty at the Leading Edge

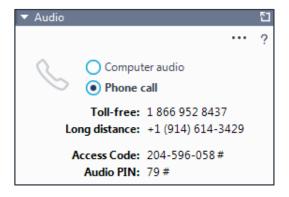
Building Instructional Coaching Capacity and Effectiveness

Audio Options



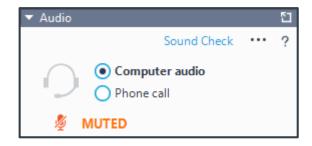
Using Your Telephone

If you select the "Use Telephone" option, please dial in with the phone number and access code provided.



Using Your Microphone and Speakers

If you select the "Use Mic & Speakers" option, please be sure that your speakers or headphones are connected.





Questions Panel and Minimizing GoToMeeting

Asking a Question

To ask the presenter a question, type it into the question panel and press send.



Minimizing and Maximizing Your Screen



- Use the orange and white arrow to minimize and maximize the GoToMeeting panel.
- Use the blue and white square to make the presentation full screen.

Input-Focused Investment in Teachers...

Typical Talent Management Under-Develops School's Greatest Asset

Independent Schools Take a Limited, Hands-Off Approach to Talent Management

Independent schools focus talent management efforts on recruiting, hiring teachers with the best credentials



Hiring



Professional Development



Teacher Observations



Performance Evaluation



Employment Decisions

Disjointed, irregular professional development disconnected from school priorities, opportunities for teacher growth



"Independent school culture values talent acquisition. Let's just hire good people and let those people do their job.' I think that's disrespectful of the profession of teaching, you wouldn't just hire a good doctor and say if he's still using leeches twenty years later that's fine. Professional development is at the center of our professionalism."

Head of School

...Results in Faculty Mostly Uninspired to Improve





The Partner

- Uses most appropriate pedagogy to achieve student goals
- Keen, excited about innovation
- Actively pursues learning opportunities, incorporates into teaching
- Active, contributing community member

"Some teachers have a vision that extends beyond their own classrooms. They recognize that students' experiences depend on the complex systems in place throughout the school system. This awareness prompts these teachers to strive to influence change."

Charlotte Danielson



The Rock

- Employs tried and true teaching methods
- Solid teacher, mostly current on subject area
- Open to growth, but does not actively seek learning opportunities
- Well-liked, strong community member

"It's more of a handshake thing—we say 'we want you to improve,' so they go off to professional development in the summer. Then they come back, maybe they learned something, maybe they didn't, and they wait it out until retirement."

> Head of School, Coed 9-12 Day School



The Burden

- Instructs using method they think is best
- Stuck in their ways
- Reluctant to participate in professional development, opts out when possible
- Minimally participating, lackluster community member

"The teacher that goes and sits in professional development and crosses his or her arms and says 'I'm going to wait this out for two hours. What I do in the classroom, my victories, my failures, what goes on with my kids—I don't want to share that'."

Head of School, Single-Sex PreK-12 Day School

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Ideal Faculty Heavily Skewed Towards Growth





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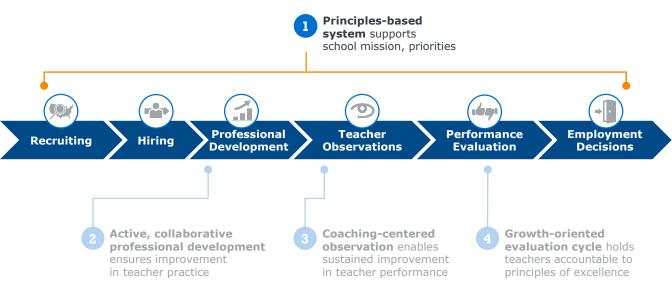
Head of School, Single-Sex PreK-12 Day School



Principles of Excellence Provide "True North"

Build Talent Management Structure with Principles as Foundation

Complete Talent Management System

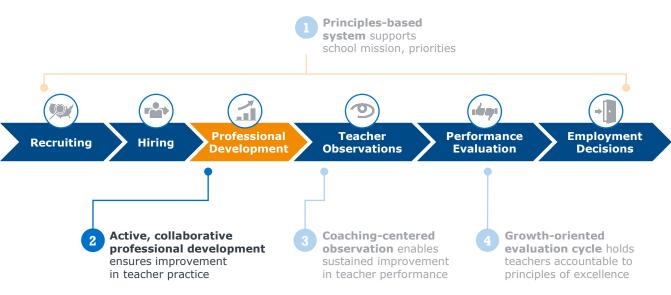




Provide the Right Learning Environment

Collaboration, Active Learning Essential to Effective PD Offerings

Complete Talent Management System





Essential Elements of High Quality PD Missing

Effective Professional Development Must Be Active, Collaborative, Ongoing

Characteristics of Effective Professional Development Known...

...But Infrequently Incorporated into Professional Development Offerings



Content-focused



Fosters collaboration



Integrates active learning



Uses modeling



Provides coaching, feedback



Sustained duration







Individualized



Limited support



Infrequent feedback



One-off opportunities



"Professional development often exemplifies everything we're fighting against in the classroom: dull PowerPoint slides, didactic presentations, and little opportunity for personal interaction. Each time I'm left feeling deflated after spending hours doodling cats on the back of my notepad."

Independent School Teacher



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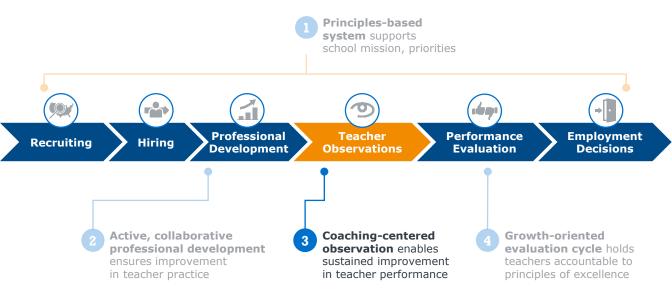
Independent School Teacher

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Part III: Building Coaching Capacity, Effectiveness

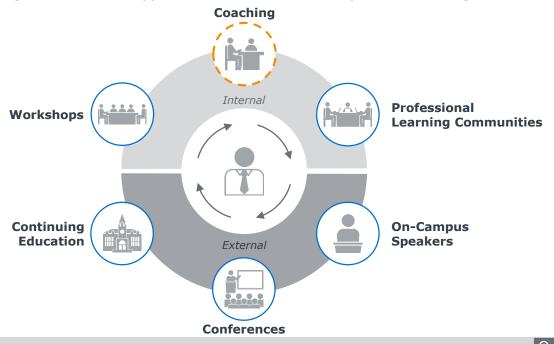
Support Teaching Excellence with Sustained, Actionable Feedback

Complete Talent Management System



Few Opportunities for Ongoing Feedback

Coaching Absent from Typical Professional Development Offerings



coach-ing

| noun |

/kōCHiNG/

partnership of an instructional coach with teacher(s) to analyze current reality, set goals, identify and explain teaching strategies to hit the goals, and provide support until the goals are met.

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Sector Also Pays Little Attention to Coaching

Insufficient Focus on Coach Training Limits Teacher Improvement

Professional Development Efforts Focus on Teaching, Leadership Development

	Instructional Coaching	Teaching Skills	Leadership Development
NAIS 2016-2017 conference sessions ¹	<1%	19%	22%
NWAIS 2018 professional development events ²	16%	16%	21%
SAIS 2018 professional development events ³	0%	13%	44%



"Teachers require coaching and follow-up support that provides a cycle of inquiry enabling them to plan, execute and improve their instructional practice...While it's good to see many [leaders] have coaching in place, it is often inconsistent and poorly executed. Teachers say most current coaching programs do not meet their needs or lead to improved student learning outcomes."

New Teacher Center

¹⁾ Of 368 total sessions in 2016 and 2017

²⁾ Of 19 events for 2018

Of 14 events for 2018

Coaching Key Strategy for Excellence



Research Shows Substantial Effects of Coaching Across Industries

Coaching Increases Teacher Application of New Strategies

Transferring Learning Into Practice, Cognitive Reading Strategy Instruction in Grades 2-8

3.4x Likelihood of teachers

with coaching support to implement learned reading strategies versus noncoached teachers

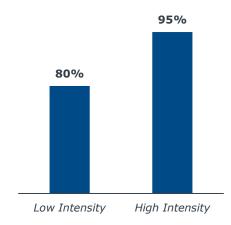
Everyone Needs A Coach

"Even though [Tiger Woods] is the best golfer in the world, he cannot see his own swing...No champion reaches the top, even with a natural gift, without coaching and mentoring.

Paul David Walker, Sports Writer

Coaching Intensity Impacts Change in Teacher Practice

Percentage of Teachers Changing Practice Based on Coaching Intensity



Low intensity = once or twice a semester High intensity = once or twice a month

Source: Walker P, "Why Does Tiger Woods Need a Coach?" HuffPost, https://www.huffingtonpost.com/paul-david-walker/why-does-tiger-woods-need_b_260609.html; "Teacher Perceptions of Instructional Coaching," PIIC, https://piic.pacoaching.org; Saliors, M., Price, L. (2010). Professional Development That Supports the Teaching of Cognitive Reading Strategy Instruction. The Elementary School Journal.



Insufficient Capacity Limits Coaching Impact

On-Campus Coaching Left to Individuals with Many Responsibilities

Responsibilities, Constraints of Typical Coaches...



Division Director

Primary Duties

- ✓ Divisional supervision
- √ School leadership

Secondary Duties

- √ Supervision of chairs, administrators
- ✓ Teacher, administrator evaluation, coaching, feedback



Department Chair

Primary Duties

- ✓ Departmental supervision
- \checkmark Curriculum design, overview

Secondary Duties

- ✓ Elective, upper-level course instruction
- √ Teacher evaluation, coaching, feedback

...Results in Limited Coaching Capacity



Infrequent, Surface-Level Observations

Limited, short observations focused on basic teacher competencies: lesson plan preparation, timeliness



Delayed Feedback

Coaching, feedback delivered weeks after class observation; delay makes feedback less impactful, actionable for teacher



Limited, Brief Coaching Sessions

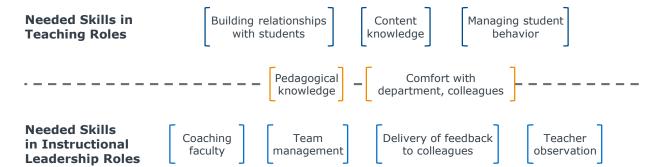
Biannual coaching conversations focused on basic teacher competencies; not geared towards substantial development



Instructional Leaders Often Lack Coaching Skills

Great Teachers Promoted to Leadership Roles Without All Needed Skills

Skills Necessary for Teaching, Instructional Leadership Roles



"

Department Chairs Struggling in Role Without Training

"A lot of people become department chairs because they're good at teaching geometry, with sometimes very little carryover when it comes to management."

Director of Teaching and Learning, Grades 9-12 Coed Boarding School

Design a Coaching System to Support Excellence



Increase Coaching Capacity, Effectiveness to Support Teachers



Increase Cadre of Coaches

- Deputize additional coaches to increase ability to support teacher development
- Offer third-party coaching for short-term, targeted support



Benefits



- Allows teachers to have more frequent, individualized coaching sessions, observations
- Provides intensive, targeted support to improve teacher practice in identified weakness areas



Provide Coaches with Ongoing Training

- Provide high-quality, regular coach training with opportunities to reflect, improve on coaching practice
- Integrate calibration of feedback, best practice sharing to increase consistency, quality of coaching practice

Benefits



- Develops system that gives coaches needed tools, strategies to promote excellence across school
- Ensures coaches share, learn, practice coaching strategies to maintain high quality skills

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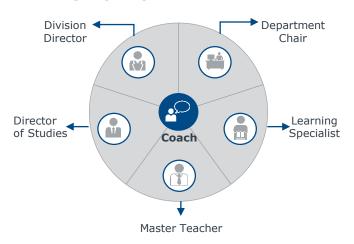
Shared Responsibility Expands Coaching Capacity

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Cannon School Recruits, Trains Key Instructional Leaders as Coaches



Many Options Exist to Expand Coaching Capacity



Effective Training Key to Coaching Success

1 Provide Foundational Knowledge, Skills in Coaching

Coaches trained using Elena Aguilar's The Art of Coaching, student outcomes-focused curriculum

2 Ensure Continued Coach Development Through Regular Training

> Coaches trained every six weeks during department chair meetings or after school by Division Director, Academic Dean, Learning Specialist

Increased Number of Coaches



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Greater Capacity Improves Coaching Experience

Teachers Receive Increased Attention, Better Coaching

Teachers Experience Increased Quantity, Quality as Coaching Numbers Expand

Improved Coach-Teacher Ratio

With more coaches, all teachers receive increased attention, more classroom observations



Number of yearly observations possible with expanded coaching capacity, up from 1-2 under previous system

Increased Feedback Quality

Lengthier post-observation sessions, sooner after observation takes place, increases the quality, actionability of feedback



Number of minutes per post-observation feedback session, within 48 hours of classroom observation

This coaching concept was a great way for us to empower the teachers that we have to share their gifts with other teachers. Because if our most fabulous teachers are in their classroom being awesome, but their neighbor next to them is struggling, we need some of our fabulous teachers to help that teacher get better."

Deb Otey, Head of Upper School, Cannon School

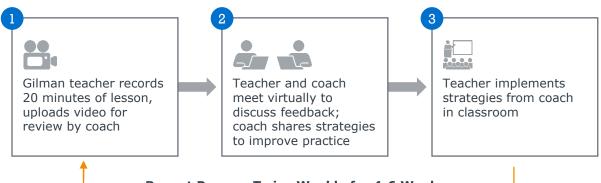


Third-Party Coaching Provides Added Capacity

Virtual Coaching Increases Frequency, Depth of Feedback at Gilman



Virtual Coaching Process



Repeat Process Twice Weekly for 4-6 Weeks



Vendor Spotlight: EdConnective



- Virtual coaching platform provides teachers with accessible instructional coaching focused on teacher actions to improve student outcomes
- EdConnective coaches have extensive classroom experience, trained in data-driven observation, feedback
- Observations, feedback based on We Will Skyrocket rubric focused on classroom culture, content mastery, rigor



Intensity of Coaching Leads to Improvement

Gilman Teachers Demonstrate Development with In-Depth Feedback

Descriptive Feedback, Discrete Strategies Lead to Observable Change

Initial Observation

- Students looking away from teacher, talking to neighbor
- Students off task during independent reading



Implemented Strategies



Final Observation

- Students turned, talked about prompt
- Students sat in their "best SLANT positions" on the carpet during instruction

95% Students on task

It is far too hard from a capacity standpoint for us to pull off the number of sessions and the intentionality of the sessions that we're seeing through EdConnective."

Bartley Griffith, Assistant Head of School for Teaching and Learning, Gilman School

Teacher Coaching: Guide to Partner Organizations



EAB Resource Highlighting Leading Organizations in Teacher Coaching

Profiled Organizations Help to Expand Coaching Capacity, Create Coaching Program









Intended Users of this Resource

- Directors of Teaching and Learning
- Deans of Faculty
- Academic Deans
- Division Directors

Design a Coaching System to Support Excellence



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Windward Provides Suite of Training for Coaches

Department Chairs Engage in Continuous Coaching Skill-Building



Windward's Coaching Program



Level-Setting Training

Chairs attend on-campus, off-campus workshops, conferences; include Elena Aguilar's *The Art of Coaching* workshop, participatory decision making training



Practical Application

Chairs role play coach-teacher meetings, practice how to deliver effective, critical feedback to teachers



Continuous Development

Chairs attend monthly lunchtime meetings with Director of Studies, reserved for practice, training, workshopping

Benefits of Coaching Program



 Provides all coaches with same researchbased coaching basics



Gives coaches just-in-time expert training



Offers continuous forum for training, calibration through chair meetings



Allows coaches to refine new coaching skills before used on teachers



"In order for coaching to be maximized and to deliver on its potential, coaches will need formalized systematized structures in which to learn together."

Elena Aguilar

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Coaching Curriculum Selection Guide

Choose Your Coaching Curriculum Using EAB's Selection Guide and Tool

EAB's Selection Guide Profiles Three Research-Based Coaching Curricula

Elena Aguilar,Bright Morning Consulting



Jim Knight, Instructional Coaching Group



Robert Marzano, Marzano Research



Coaching Curriculum Selection Tool

Highlights Ten Key Elements to Help Choose the Curriculum Best Suited to Your School's Context



Decision Matrix

EAB experts isolated the most important 10 elements of the three coaching curricula and created a simple decision matrix to help you select the best curriculum for your school.



Intended Audience

This guide should be used by directors of teaching and learning, academic deans, deans of faculty, and division heads.

Practice Essential for Coach Development



Coaches Lack Opportunity to Apply Learning Before Application

Elements of Effective Coach Training



The Missing Piece





Learn

- · Learn coaching fundamentals
- · Develop coaching skills
- Attend conferences, workshops

Practice

- Try new strategies in mock observations, coaching sessions
- Develop effective observation, feedback skills

Perform

- · Conduct coaching sessions
- · Refine, improve approach

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"Since knowledge is situated in practice, it must be learned in practice. To propose otherwise would be like expecting someone to learn to swim on a sidewalk."

Deborah Ball & David Cohen, School of Education, University of Michigan



Adapt Instructional Rounds to Improve Coaching

Use Rounds to Develop Observation Skills in Coaches



Instructional Rounds Repurposed for Coach Training



Pre-Observation Preparation

- Head of school determines focus area for round
- Select classes to visit, determines length of observations



The Round

- Team of division heads conducts classroom observation with head of school
- Division heads take detailed observation notes



Post-Round Debrief



 Head of school, division heads meet following observation



Debrief at Cape Henry

- Division heads, head of school share observations notes, reflect on round
- Head of school leads discussion focused on developing descriptive, objective observational techniques
 - E.g., What are students doing, saying? What is the evidence?
- Group discusses observation, use role play to practice non-evaluative feedback delivery techniques
- Builds division head comfort with observation, feedback processes

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Rounds Improve Observation, Feedback Quality

Coaches Learn to Provide Data-Driven, Objective Feedback

Pre- and Post-Instructional Rounds Observation Notes

Pre-Rounds Observation Notes Post-Rounds Observation Notes Several students appear Incorporate specific At 3:30, two students have evidence their heads down on their bored, disengaged desks At 3:40, three students Some students talking to Use non-judgmental are discussing homework peers, not paying attention statements for another class At 3:45, student raises hand Teacher ignores students Employ descriptive to ask question, teacher who appear to be confused language continues with lesson without acknowledging student

"Like other skills, learning to see and hear the particulars of teaching practice requires practice. Like a muscle, it gets stronger with repetition and practice. The best way to strengthen the observation muscle is to observe lots of classrooms."

Elizabeth City et al., Harvard Graduate School of Education



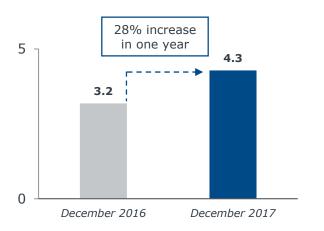
Teachers Note Increase in Attention to Practice

Rounds Lead to Increased Observations, Discussion About Teaching

Increased Frequency of Conversations About Practice

Faculty Responses to "In the Last Six Months, Someone Has Talked to Me About My Progress"

Overall Change in Faculty Response (2016-2017)



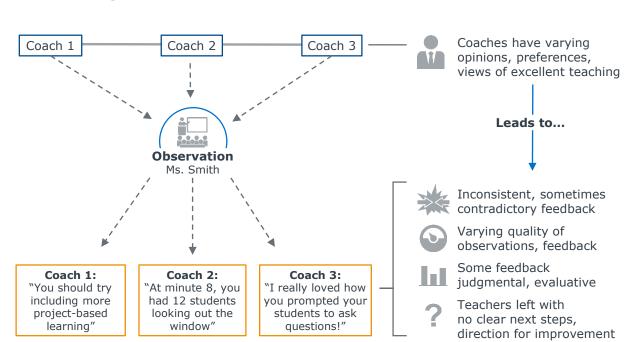




Different Backgrounds, Styles Impacts Coaching

Lack of Consistency Among Coaches Creates Inaction Among Teachers

Mixed Messages from Coaches





Video-Based Discussion Calibrates Coaching

Facilitated Discussion Creates Shared Understanding, Expands Abilities

leader pauses, replays video to highlight different sections

Video-Based Discussion, Coaching Alignment Process at Fortridge Day School¹



Possible "Instructional Leaders" to Facilitate Calibration, Discussion



Division Directors



Academic Deans



Instructional Coaches



Teaching and Learning Specialists



Characteristics of Effective Coaching Resource

EAB Resource Establishing Guidelines for Successful Coaching

Resource Outlines Key Characteristics to Drive Instructional Improvement





Frequent Observations



Timely Feedback



Feedback Based in Data



Modeling, Role Play

Intended Users

Designed to Help the Following Individuals at Your School



Teaching and Learning Center



Deans of Faculty



Academic Deans



Division Heads



Department Chairs



Coaches, Master Teachers

Key Lessons



Build Coaching Capacity and Effectiveness



Include coaching for all teachers in professional development offerings

Expand typical professional development offerings so that all teachers participate in regular, in-depth coaching interactions

- Increase coaching capacity by including informal instructional leaders on coaching roster

 Look to master teachers as a source of additional coaching capacity, but also as a way to recognize strength, high quality of their teaching
- Ensure high-quality coaching by offering research-based training, regular opportunities for practice

Offer research-based training to all coaches, along with regular, practice-oriented workshops and working groups, to maintain consistency and quality across coaches



Keeping Faculty at the Leading Edge

Part IV: Designing a Comprehensive Process for Continued Faculty Growth

Thursday, June 7th Co-Presented by University Prep 1:00pm-2:00pm EST **Principles-based** system supports school mission, priorities **Professional Teacher Performance Employment** Recruiting Hiring Development **Observations Evaluation Decisions** Active, collaborative Coaching-centered **Growth-oriented** observation enables professional development evaluation cycle holds ensures improvement sustained improvement teachers accountable to in teacher practice in teacher performance principles of excellence

For questions or help registering for this webconference, please contact your Dedicated Advisor, Michal Abraham, at mabraham@eab.com



Bring EAB Experts to Campus to Enable Change

Facilitated Workshop Allows School Team to Interact Directly with Experts

Lifecycle of an Onsite









Head Attends Executive Roundtable

Content Tailored to Member School

EAB Presents On Campus

Ongoing Support Post-Onsite

- Head participates in Executive Roundtable, learns latest best practice research
- Identifies opportunity for EAB to support current projects, future initiatives
- Scoping call allows EAB expert to focus presentation on most relevant content to ensure biggest impact
- Opportunity to share school-specific data to further tailor onsite presentation
- EAB expert presents on campus—time, format determined during scoping call
- Interactive presentation provides attendees the space to consider ways to implement best practices on campus
- Following onsite, EAB team available in unlimited capacity to provide virtual support for initiatives
- Attendees can schedule regular check-ins to build accountability post-onsite



Questions about Today's Material?

Connect with EAB Independent School Executive Forum Experts



Michal Abraham

Associate Director,

Member Services

mabraham@eab.com

202-568-7819



John Wachen, PhD
Consultant,
K-12 Research
jwachen@eab.com

202-909-4159











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P 202-747-1000 | **F** 202-747-1010 | eab.com