

# Working with Parent Prospects and Donors

Everything MGOs and Other Frontline Fundraisers Need to Know

- The 'Why' of Expanding into Parent Fundraising
- 2 Key Differences Between Parents and Alumni Prospects
- Best Practices for Engaging Parents and Holding Ourselves Accountable

# The Meteoric Rise of Parent Giving Programs



## A New Source of Fundraising Revenue

#### A Growing Landscape

500 +

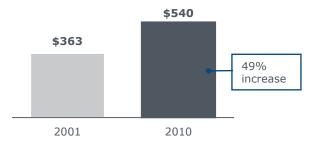
Institutions invest in parent programs 59%

Started their programs between 2001 and 2013

Increase in attendance at CASE parent program conferences from 2009 to 2013

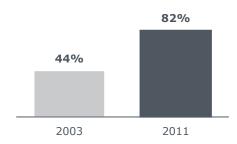
## **Parent Giving to Higher Education**

Voluntary Support of Education Survey<sup>1</sup>, in Millions



#### **Percentage of Parent Programs** that Fundraise

National Survey of College and University Parent Programs



Sources: Savage M, National Survey of College and University Parent Programs 2011, University of Minnesota, http://www.aheppp.org/assets/Parent-Program-Research/2011.pdf; Council for Aid to Education, Voluntary Support of Education Survey (2010), http://vse.cae.org; Lydia Lum, The Family and Friends Plan, CASE, 2011, http://www.case.org/Publications and Products/2011/NovemberDecember 2011/The Family and Friends Plan.html: Advancement Forum interviews and analysis





# Institutions Funnel Parent Enthusiasm into Giving

An Excess of Enthusiasm				
25%	Of young adults keep in touch with their parents several times per day			
17%	Of parents attended a career fair for or with their student			
31%	Of parents submitted a resume on behalf of their student			

# From Hovering Parents to Donors

"Bringing parents close to your academic and philanthropic mission helps you deal strategically with helicopter parents. It's better to have them close and giving than having them on the outside poking in. Bringing them into a donor role can help us answer their questions while also keeping them invested in the institution."

Evan Bohnen, AVP of Development Indiana University of Pennsylvania

Sources: Lois Collins, Helicopter parenting cramps young-adult lives, Desert News, October 16 2012, http://www.deseretnews.com/article/765612119/Helicopter-parenting-cramps-young-adult-lives.html?pg=all; Jonel Aleccia, Helping or hovering? When 'helicopter parenting' backfires, NBC News, May 26, 2013, http://www.nbcnews.com/health/kids-health/helping-or-hovering-when-helicopter-parenting-backfires-f6C10079904:Advancement Forum interviews and analysis

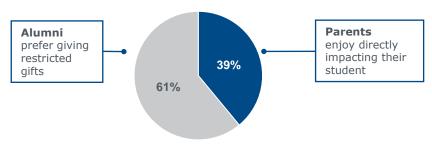
# A Boon to Unrestricted Giving



## Parents Have a Vested Interest in Providing Current Use Dollars

## **Percentage of Annual Fund Provided by Parents**

Public University, 2009<sup>1</sup>



#### The Icing on the Cake

"Unlike alumni annual gifts, parent annual gifts are largely unrestricted. This year, 75% of parent annual gifts were unrestricted. Parents like giving unrestricted gifts especially to the individual schools/colleges. And since deans are very dependent on annual fund dollars, they are very grateful to the parents' fund. Although parent fundraising is the icing of the cake for the overall fundraising machine, we are very important in the annual fund."

Penny Chick, Director of Parent Programs

Cornell University

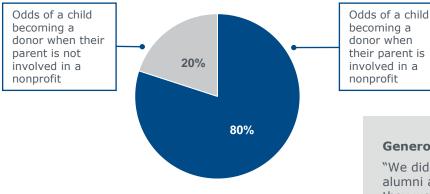
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# Parents Influence Their Children



## Young Alumni Donors Follow Their Parents' Examples

#### **Parents Greatly Influence Their Children**



## **Generosity Across Generations**

"We did a focus group with young alumni and asked the donors why they were donors. One by one, they said 'Well, my parents give. They managed to pay \$50K a year in tuition and still support the university. How could I not?""

Senior Director of Parent Philanthropy, Private University

- The 'Why' of Expanding into Parent Fundraising
- Key Differences Between Parents and alumni Prospects
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# Targeting the Top of the Pyramid



# Focusing on High-Capacity Parents

## **Status Quo Approach Challenges**



#### **Skeptical of Giving**

"Parents are already meeting rising tuition costs. Do we dare ask them for additional gifts?"



## **New Approach Opportunities**

## **Primed for Philanthropy**

Past giving to private secondary schools and other charities set expectations about support.



#### **Too Little Time**

"Parents are with us for only four years. Alumni are with us for their entire lives."



#### **Inclined to Give Quickly**

High net worth and instant affinity shorten the cultivation timeline.



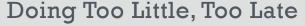
#### **Minimal ROI**

"How do we justify reaching out to all parents when our major gifts office wants to hire another MGO?"



#### **Smarter Use of Resources**

Staffing and other resources are dedicated to prospects who bring the greatest returns.





# Low-Impact Appeals Follow Engagement Efforts

## **Status Quo Appeal Timeline**

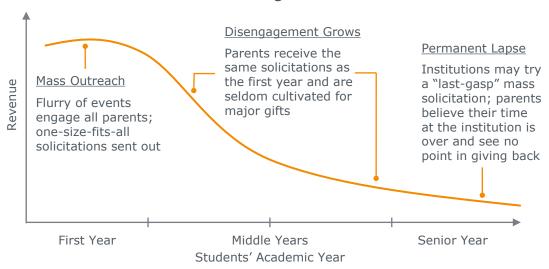


# Acquisition Window for Parents Shrinks Over Time



## Enthusiasm Wanes After the First Year

## **Current Mass-Outreach Parent Giving Misses the Mark**



#### Second- and Third-Year Parents Are:



Less likely to come to campus



Less concerned about their child's adjustment to college



Less likely to have questions and want to connect with university administrators for answers

# **Diminished Parent Excitement**A Very Limited Window on Which To Capitalize

Parent engagement starts to drop off after freshman year. Parents often don't come back for another move-in or another family weekend."

Matt Burrows Senior Director, Parent & Family Giving University of Michigan

We want to be able to screen, identify, and get in front of the right parents within the first three semesters that their child is here.

After that, it's much more of a challenge. That window is open widest early on, when parents are still feeling excited."

David Lieb Senior Associate Vice President for Development Pennsylvania State University



# New Qualification Strategies Needed

# Parent Giving Demands Quicker, Less Costly Discovery Tactics

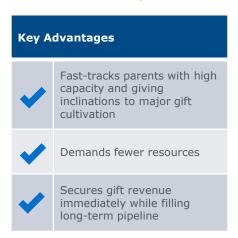
Qualification Methods	Benefits	Challenges
Wealth Screenings	Reveal estimated capacity	Do not capture hidden wealth, family details, and affinity
One-time Mass Solicitations	Reach many donors and determine baseline affinity and inclination to give	Take a long time to sift out the most promising prospects and fail to capture true capacity
Frontline Fundraisers	Conduct alumni discovery visits to determine true capacity	Don't have the time to do parent discovery visits

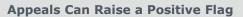
# Getting on the Fast Track



"The Best Way to Qualify is to Solicit"

## **The Solicitation-Qualification Model**





"Qualification happens all along, and segmented appeals are a large part of that. Any gift of \$5K or more means that they will get more research and attention, and that we will look at where and how they gave."

Tammie Brush-Campbell Assistant Director of Parent Relations Gettysburg College





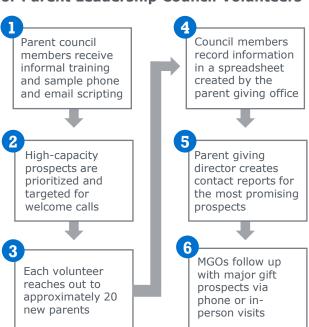
Institutions use appeals to determine prospects' capacity and propensity to give



# Two Approaches for Discovery Solicitations

Approach One: Utilizing Volunteers for First Asks at Tufts

# Welcome Call Process at Tufts University for Parent Leadership Council Volunteers



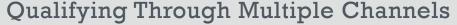
#### Benefits

# Engages Parent Leadership Council Members

"It is as great a tool for identifying prospects as it is for stewarding and cultivating parent leadership council members."

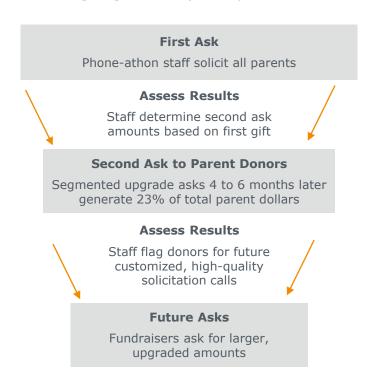
# **Starts Conversations with Future Parent Donors**

"It's an opportunity to get in front of freshman parents and say hello really early when they are feeling good. We want to build that relationship as quickly as possible."





Approach Two: Surfacing High-Quality Prospects at CSU-Chico



# Unexplored and Uncertain Terrain



## Gift Officers Unsure of How to Cultivate Parents

## **Top-of-Mind Concerns**



## **Primary "Pain Points"**

"What do I say when parents have questions or concerns about their child?"

"I've rarely spoken with parents. What are they interested in?"

"How am I supposed to cultivate parents within four years, I have a lifetime of cultivation with alumni"

"All of our engagement opportunities are for alumni. What can I show parents?"



#### Lack of Tools

- Fundraisers have few parentspecific engagement opportunities to point donors towards
- Fundraising collateral fails to address parent interests



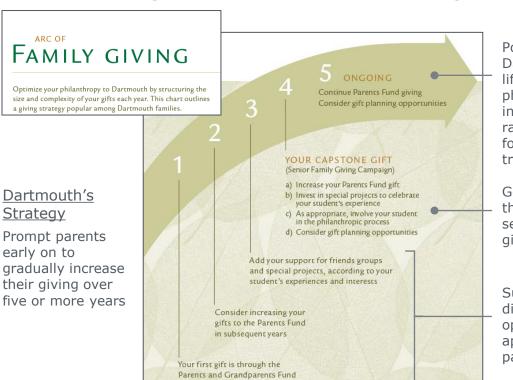
#### Minimal Expertise

- Professional development opportunities focus on engaging alumni, not parents
- Fundraisers have years of experience soliciting alumni, but few with parents



# A Parent-Centric Tool to Set Expectations

# Dartmouth's Giving Arc Outlines a Five-Plus-Years Giving Plan



Positions
Dartmouth as a lifetime philanthropic investment, rather than a four-year transaction

Gets parents thinking about a senior capstone gift early

Suggests different giving opportunities to appeal to diverse parent interests

# Creating a Roadmap



# Giving Arc Tool Guides Fundraisers and Parents

#### **Tool Touch Points**

Fundraisers use tools to have personalized giving conversations with parents before or right at the start of the **first academic year** 

Fundraisers use tools to structure discussion about **senior year** capstone gift

Fundraisers briefly revisit tools in giving conversations in the **middle years** 

Parent giving office periodically trains fundraisers on \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_
 how to use tool

"

## **Sharpening Giving Discussions**

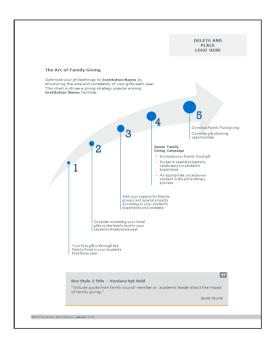
"Before the giving arc tools, conversations were nebulous. But when we started using them, conversation became cleaner. Parents liked it because they knew what to expect for the next nine years. Fundraisers liked it because it made them feel comfortable talking with parents."

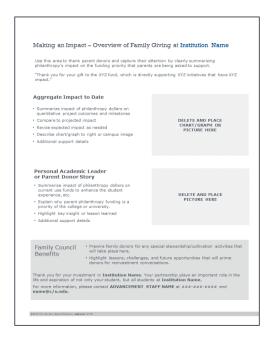
Heidi Anderson, Director of the Parents and Grandparents Fund Dartmouth College

# A Customizable Template



## Just One Part of Our Suite of Parent Resources



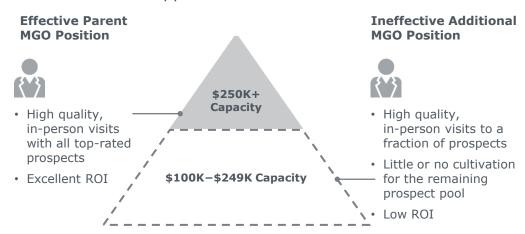


#### Access the PowerPoint tool via EAB.com

# The Old Model: Missing Prime Prospects



Cornell's Previous Visit Approach Resulted in Low ROI



## **Capacity Ratings Are Not Enough**

"We were leaving money on the table because we weren't finding the right prospects. There are factors outside of capacity ratings that we will never know, like how much debt parents have, how many children parents have. We needed something more than just capacity ratings."

Penny Chick, Director of Parent Programs

Cornell University

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# The New Model: Parent Qualification Fundraiser

New Approach Uses High-Touch Phone and Email Cultivation

## **Qualification Fundraiser's Cultivation Process For Entire Prospect Pool**



# **Delivering Increased ROI**



# Qualification Fundraiser Boosts Revenue and Fills Pipeline

## **Impressive Early Results at Cornell**



Immediate
Mid-level Gifts

10%-20%

Of solicited prospects give at the \$10K level or above



**Promising Major Gift Prospect Referrals** 

15-20

Strong major gift prospects passed to MGO between May and July 2014



Immediate Major Gifts

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First year parents giving at \$100K who would have previously been asked for only \$10K in the first year The 'Why' of Expanding into Parent Fundraising

- 2 Key Differences Between Parents and alumni Prospects
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# Two Approaches to High-Quality, Flexible Parent Programming

# Approach #1: Regional Parent Donor Events



Events hosted by parent council members in select cities

Benefits		
	Targets top parent donors and prospects	
	Increases engagement through in-person events	

# Approach #2: Online Initiatives





Webinars that cover topics of parent interest, such as career services

		Benefits
		On-demand option allows for engagement at any time
		Easy-to-use tool for gift officers to point parents towards

# Meeting Parent Donors Where They Are



University of Michigan Brings Underutilized Leaders to Select Cities

## **University of Michigan Regional Parent Programming**

#### **Travel to Top Prospects**

Parent giving office brings intimate events to top prospects and donors in large cities

#### **Includes Campus Leaders**

Speakers include range of leaders who address parent interests

# Vehicle for Engagement with MGOs

Two to three MGOs attend events to engage top donors in person

# **Hosted by Parent Council Members**

Events cultivate and steward parent council members

**High Attendance Rates** 

200+
Top donors
invited per event

90+
Donors attend
per event

# Redefining Exclusivity



# Duke's Web-X Provide Insider Access in an Easy-to-Implement Way

## **Key Elements**



Parent-centric topics delivered by campus leaders



Exclusive access for parents committee members



Three to four webinars per year

# **Web-X Call Speaker List**

- Director of Admissions
- Dean of Students
- Dean of a graduate school
- Chair of the Board of Trustees



# Multipurpose Engagement Tools



# Cornell Uses Parent Webinars Throughout the Gift Cycle

## **Fundraisers Can Use Webinars in Three Ways**

#### **Introductions**

Identify high net-worth registrants and send an introductory email that asks how they enjoyed the webinar



## Stewardship

Send personalized webinar invitation to donors to create an air of exclusivity

#### Cultivation

Send archived webinars to prospects who have questions about the school



#### A Virtual Icebreaker

"Parents don't always know that they have access to webinars. I can easily create a personalized webinar invite for a donor. If they attend, I might also follow up with them."

Meghan Dauler, Parent Gift Officer Cornell University





# Private College Uses Written Goals to Focus MGOs on Parents

#### **MGO Performance Review**

Goals differ depending on MGO experience, quality, and number of parents in portfolio

- Behavior-based goals (e.g., number of parent visits with a range of 40%-70% of portfolio)
- · Results-based goals (e.g., dollars raised with a range of \$50K-\$100K+ annually)



## **Reaching Parent Giving Goals**

Increase in parent 50% Increase in parent visits by major gift officers

100% Increase in dollars raised from parents





# Use Metrics to Inspire Performance

Key Steps	Considerat	tions for Developing Parent-Focused Metrics
•	•	Set and stick to appropriate parent donor portfolio size to prevent portfolio bloat
Develop metrics	•	Prioritize one to two metrics that will boost performance
	<b>*</b>	Create a flexible system for determining goals that takes into account varying portfolio strengths and different levels of fundraiser experience
Solidify infrastructure	•	Incorporate metrics into review grids and electronic tracking system to ensure accuracy and consistency
Implement	<b>*</b>	Communicate metrics clearly to fundraisers through emails and individual meetings
metric system	<b>*</b>	Adhere to metrics

## Download or order copies of the study and related tools via EAB.com

