

## Hiring Top Talent

Part 1: Laying the Foundation for Effective Hiring

Independent School Executive Forum

## Today's Presenters





Caitlin Blair
Consultant, Strategic Research
<a href="mailto:coblair@eab.com">cblair@eab.com</a>
(202) 568-7417



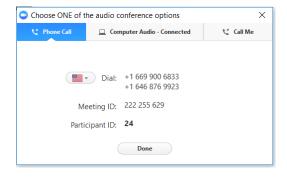
Jo Connelly
Analyst, Strategic Research
<a href="mailto:jconnelly@eab.com">jconnelly@eab.com</a>
(202) 747-0804

## **Audio Options**



## **Using Your Telephone**

If you select the "Phone Call" option, please dial in with the phone number and access code provided.



## **Using Your Microphone and Speakers**

If you select the "Computer Audio" option, please be sure that your speakers or headphones are connected.



## **Using Zoom**



#### **Mic and Video Controls**

Click the mic and camera pictures until they have a red line indicating they are both off.



## **Asking a Question**

To ask the presenter a question, type it into the Q&A panel and press send.



## **Hiring Top Talent**



### Join Us for Our Full Webconference Series

#### Part 1: Laying the Foundation for Effective Hiring

The inaugural session will focus on laying the foundation for effective hiring, including maximizing relevant technology, and on determining assessment criteria at the outset of the hiring process.

## Part II: Creating an Evidence-Based Hiring Process (Vol. 1)

The second installment will discuss how to create an evidenced-based hiring process. This session will share tactics for designing methods to measure and assess candidates on key criteria throughout the hiring process.

### Part III: Creating an Evidence-Based Hiring Process (Vol. 2)

In the third installment the Pingry School will join EAB to discuss their priority-focused interview schedule and how it allows them to assess candidates in the areas that matter most.

### Part IV: Attracting New Talent to the Candidate Pool

The final installment administrators at St. Stephen's and St. Agnes School will join EAB to discuss their Educator Open House and how the event helps them connect with a broader candidate pool.

#### Tuesday, October 1

1:00 PM - 2:00 PM ET

#### **Tuesday, October 15**

1:00 PM - 2:00 PM ET

#### Tuesday, October 22

1:00 PM - 2:00 PM ET

#### **Tuesday, November 12**

1:00 PM - 2:00 PM ET

### Miss a Session? Want to Share with Colleagues?

All installments of the Hiring Top Talent webconference series are available on eab.com within 24-48 hours of the presentation date. Visit <a href="mailto:eab.com/hiringtoptalent">eab.com/hiringtoptalent</a> to access archived presentations.

## Talent is Key to Organizational Success

Developing talent is business's most important task—the sine qua non of competition in a knowledge economy."

- Peter Drucker, Author, Educator, Management Consultant Nothing we do is more important than hiring people. At the end of the day, you bet on people, not strategies."

- Lawrence Bossidy, Former Chairman and CEO, Honeywell International, Inc.

Employees are a company's greatest asset —they're your competitive advantage. You want to attract and retain the best; provide them with encouragement and stimulus, and make them feel that they are an integral part of the company's mission."

- Anne Mulcahy, Former CEO, Xerox Clients do not come first. Employees come first. If you take care of your employees, they will take care of your clients."

- Richard Branson, Founder, Virgin Group

## Self-Assessed Strength in Talent Management

Hiring an Area of Strength, Needed Support in Professional Development

We are blessed that I can only think of a few candidates that we've wanted but not yielded, we almost always get our first choice."

Head of School, Mid-Atlantic, PK-12, Co-ed

Recruiting

Hiring

On-Boarding

Professional Development

Observation, Evaluation

Employment Decisions

Most faculty members and most school administrators would argue that getting someone to come in one day and talk to you is a pretty bad way of doing things—and yet we keep on doing that, even though we know it's bad. One of the problems is that if you're going to learn something new and change your way of doing things, it has to be done in a much more sustained, ongoing way."

Head of School, Northeast, PK-12, Co-ed

## Why Fix What's Not Broken?



## Approach Historically Yielded Top Candidates, Vacancies Rare

## Reasons Schools Have Not Needed to Prioritize Recruitment, Hiring



Abundance of Applicants

MA

Low Faculty Turnover



Reputation, Quality of Life

We always were an employer of choice, and I think we still are. We never had to actively seek people."

HR Professional, Mid-Atlantic, PK-12, Co-ed Our retention rates are great; people just don't leave."

Head of School, Midwest, PK-12, Co-ed People seem to still want to come here. Even if they take a pay cut, they'll still come here for a quality of life in a place like this."

> Head of School, Northeast, PK-12, Co-ed

## But The Future Isn't So Bright



## Increasing Concerns about Future of Candidate Pool



"I am concerned about the overall change in candidates - from those who understand the full arc of independent school responsibilities to those simply interested in serving as teachers. I am also concerned about a lack of candidates from underrepresented minorities in our hiring pools."

Head of School

MID-ATLANTIC, K-12, SINGLE-SEX

"

## **Declining Enrollment, Interest in Education Limits Talent Pool Growth**



35%

Decrease in enrollment in teacher preparation programs between 2009 and 2014



15%

Decrease in number of bachelor's degrees conferred in education between 2005-06 and 2014-15



35%

Decrease in Teach for America applications between 2013 and 2016

Source: Washington Post "Teach for America applications fall again, diving 35 percent in three years", April 12, 2016; Education Week, "Enrollment Is Down at Teacher Colleges. So They're Trying to Change", August 9, 2018; American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education, "Colleges of Education: A National Portrait", 2018; Learning Policy Institute, "Solving the Teacher Shortage" 2016; EAB interviews and analysis.





Current Strategy Not Yielding the Desired Diverse Talent Pool

## **Faculty Remains Homogenous Despite Changing Student Body**

31.6%

Percentage of **students of color** enrolled at NAIS member schools (2018-19)

19.1%

Percentage of total faculty that are **faculty of color** at NAIS member schools (2018-19)

76.9%

Percentage of ISEF members<sup>1</sup> who stated a desire for increased diversity in the candidate pool

## Current Teaching Force Not Diverse, Future Prospects Not Much Better



20%

Of public school teachers are non-white (2015-16)



25%

Of people earning certificates, undergraduate degrees from colleges of education were people of color (in 2018)



45%

Of people earning bachelor's degrees were people of color (in 2016)

In response to the question "In what ways would you like to see your candidate pool change?".

<sup>©2019</sup> by EAB. All Rights Reserved. eab.com.

## Research Suggests Significant Gaps in Hiring

Independent School Approach to Hiring in Need of Improvement

## Hiring Process at Independent Schools Often Undocumented, Inconsistent

50%

Of schools do not have a written policy statement for hiring

50%

Of schools do not provide prepared interview questions to interviewing staff

64%

Of schools conduct no training on effective interview practices

"

### Bias Able to Infiltrate Each Step in the Hiring Process

"All of the hiring problems that you see in any industry exist in independent schools... It's not even about what's happening; it really is about examining our current belief systems and our biases. And I don't think independent schools necessarily are adept at doing that sort of self-reflection and work. We just like to point to 'there's just not a big enough pool."

Natalia Hernández, Head of School, Breck School

## Make Talent Management A Strategic Priority



### Four Ways to Improve the Recruiting and Hiring Process



## Build infrastructure to support a robust talent acquisition process

- Use technology to streamline process, ease data collection
- Create recruitmentcentric materials



## Define objectives for position, all faculty from the outset

- Create school-wide metrics to use in all aspects of talent management, starting with hiring
- Set clear objectives, criteria to assess for each open position



## Design interview process that assesses candidates on priority areas

- Develop standard interview questions, assessment methods
- Rethink traditional oncampus interview day
- Maximize interactions with each candidate to capture complete talent profile
- Document recruiting, hiring process



# Expand recruitment efforts to reach beyond traditional talent pool

- Increase the reach of current networks
- Educate potential candidates about teaching at independent schools
- Develop new community relationships

## Hiring Top Talent



## Best Practices for Recruiting and Hiring Great Teachers

Lay Foundation for Effective Hiring 2

**Determine Assessment Criteria** 

3

**Create Evidence- Based Process** 

4

Attract New Talent to the Candidate Pool



- Centralized Applicant Tracking System
- 2. Candidate-Centric Recruitment Website



- Principles-Based Hiring Criteria
- 4. Vacancy-Based Goals



- Stage-Specific Assessment Rubrics
- 6. Quantified-Feedback Scorecard
- 7. Priority-Focused Interview Schedule
- 8. Competency Demonstration Exercises
- Comprehensive Hiring Guide



- 10. Employee Referral Incentive
- 11. Independent School Recruitment Event
- 12. Community-Based Diversity Job Fair
- 13. University Pipeline Cultivation
- 14. Diversity Teaching Fellowship

## The Elephant in the Room



## As Hiring Becomes Larger Job, Who Takes Ownership?

## **Empower a Talent Management Lead**



#### **Centralize Ownership**

Appoint one person to design, ensure hiring practices, processes are consistently implemented; create, oversee faculty evaluation and professional development



#### **Elevate Position**

Position should be part of the senior administrative team, clearly communicating the importance of talent management to the school



See Appendix for sample job descriptions



- Lay Foundation for Effective Hiring
- 2 Determine Assessment Criteria
- 3 Create Evidence-Based Process
- 4 Attract New Talent to the Candidate Pool

## Working on Unstable Ground



Weak Infrastructure Impacts Ability to Improve Process, Expand Pool



- Disparate, incomplete data makes it difficult to analyze what does, doesn't work in recruiting, hiring
- Siloed information lives on computers across campus
- Limited systems to catalogue, track promising candidates





#### Website Not Seen as Recruitment Tool

- Employment website often sparse, overlooked by school administrators
- Website not maximized to educate candidates on working at school
- Limited transparency about hiring process, compensation/benefits



**External** 

## **Hiring Top Talent**



## Best Practices for Recruiting and Hiring Great Teachers

Lay Foundation for Effective Hiring 2

**Determine Assessment Criteria** 

3

**Create Evidence- Based Process** 

4

Attract New Talent to the Candidate Pool



- 1. Centralized Applicant Tracking System
- 2. Candidate-Centric Recruitment Website



- Principles-Based Hiring Criteria
- 4. Vacancy-Based Goals



- Stage-Specific Assessment Rubrics
- 6. Quantified-Feedback Scorecard
- 7. Priority-Focused Interview Schedule
- 8. Competency Demonstration Exercises
- Comprehensive Hiring Guide



- 10. Employee Referral Incentive
  - Recruitment Event
  - 12. Community-Based Diversity Job Fair
- 13. University
  Pipeline Cultivation
- 14. Diversity Teaching Fellowship





## Support Internal Processes with Tech Platform

- Use software to support, streamline hiring process
- Consolidate information to allow for access, data analysis

We have lots of hiring data; it's just buried in emails and across 10 different spreadsheets. Some data is better than none, but we historically haven't had much usable data."

Associate Head of School



#### Create Compelling Recruitment Material

 Design recruitment materials to excite, educate candidates; paint vivid picture of being part of school community We're trying to sell a product to potential candidates, and if you're not clear about what your product is, you're not going to be happy with the customers you get and your customer is not going to be happy either."

HR Professional



## Support Internal Processes with Tech Platform

- Use software to support, streamline hiring process
- Consolidate information to allow for access, data analysis

We have lots of hiring data; it's just buried in emails and across 10 different spreadsheets. Some data is better than none, but we historically haven't had much usable data."

Associate Head of School



## Create Compelling Recruitment Material

 Design recruitment materials to excite, educate candidates; paint vivid picture of being part of school community we're trying to sell a product to potential candidates, and if you're not clear about what your product is, you're not going to be happy with the customers you get and your customer is not going to be happy either."

HR Professional

## A Recruitment and Hiring Hub



Tech Solutions Consolidate Information, Streamline Process



#### **Applicant Tracking System (ATS)**

An electronic platform that allows organizations to create a central database of applicant information and manage the recruitment and hiring process

## Benefits of Using an Applicant Tracking System



#### **Centralizes Information**

- Allows for stakeholders to easily access information about candidates, process
- Increases visibility into hiring trends, allows for increased data analysis



#### **Streamlines Hiring Process**

- Reduces administrative work related to consolidating information, data entry, logistics
- Creates formal process steps ensuring consistent candidate experience



### **Creates Candidate Database**

 Stores information about applicants, prospective candidates including resumes, interactions, information collected during interviews



## Tech Platform Encourages a Recruitment Mindset

## New Approach Comes With More Interactions, Information to Manage



#### **Definition: Recruitment Mindset**

- An openness to connecting with promising potential candidates at any time, regardless of current job openings
- Having a proactive approach to talent by always looking for promising educators, developing a network, cultivating a pool of possible candidates

## Role of Technology Platform in Supporting a Recruiting Mindset



## **Enables Shift to Sustained Recruitment Activity**

- Platform reduces administrative burden on hiring manager, provides time to focus on recruiting efforts
- Captures candidate information, tracks leads, matches past candidates to current job openings



#### Manages Increase in New Candidates

- Increased recruiting efforts lead to influx of candidates, larger talent pool
- Technology platform ensures incoming talent is appropriately captured, tracked

## Build a Proactive, Streamlined System with Tech

## St. Luke's Uses ATS to Support Recruiting and Hiring Process



#### Three Ways St. Luke's Uses ATS in Recruitment, Hiring

#### **Streamline Communications**



#### **Track Communications**

St. Luke's can send communications from the platform, tracks interactions, email exchanges



#### **Standardize Communications**

Hiring manager can create custom templates for common messages like interview requests, rejection; can batch send message

#### **Centralize Information**



#### **Create Candidate Profiles**

St. Luke's stores contact information, resumes, interactions in candidate profiles; allows users to comment, add notes about the candidate



#### Run Hiring Data Reports

St. Luke's uses platform to run standard reports like source efficiency, time to hire and custom reports

#### **Build Talent Database**



#### **Add Tags To Candidates**

Faculty, hiring manager can tag candidates to custom collections like "All Star," "Second Choice," "Future English Teacher," or "Substitute"



#### **Discover Candidates**

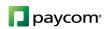
As the database grows, the platform will begin to recommend existing profiles that match new job descriptions at St. Luke's



## Determine Which ATS Works for Your School

## Options Include Integrated Plug-Ins, Stand-Alone Platforms

## **HR Platforms Offer Integrated ATS Plug-Ins**



#### **Paycom Talent Acquisition**

- · Track time to hire
- Identify the most effective recruiting sites
- Distribute job openings to free, fee-based job board accounts
- · Develop customized reports
- Utilize Candidate Tracker tool
- Build a customized database of applicants
- Search by qualities like degree, zip code, skill set, employer

## **Solved**

#### **iSolved Hire**

- · Post jobs to over 600 boards
- Store job descriptions for future updates and duplication
- · Manage multiple workflows
- Communicate with candidates through G Suite integration
- Build email templates
- · Tag candidates for future roles
- · Create a candidate database
- Access pre-built, custom reports to analyze process

## Stand-Alone Applicant Tracking Systems

## ApplicantStack.

- · Customize email templates
- Score and rate candidates
- · Manage multiple workflows
- Run and download reports
- Affordable monthly payment options
- Integrate seamlessly with ADP Workforce Now

## icıms

- Automated postings to job boards
- Ability to tailor workflows
- Robust reporting capacity
- Integrated scheduling with current calendaring tools
- Integrate seamlessly with ADP Workforce Now



## **Support Internal Processes** with Tech Platform

- Use software to support, streamline hiring process
- Consolidate information to allow for access, data analysis

have lots of hiring data; it's just buried in emails and across 10 different spreadsheets. Some data is better than none, but we historically haven't had much usable data."

Associate Head of School



#### Create Compelling Recruitment Material

 Design recruitment materials to excite, educate candidates; paint vivid picture of being part of school community We're trying to sell a product to potential candidates, and if you're not clear about what your product is, you're not going to be happy with the customers you get and your customer is not going to be happy either."

HR Professional





## Assessing an Employer Begins Before Candidates Submit Application

### **Candidates Research Potential Employers During Job Hunt**

56%

Of job seekers say they judge what it would be like to work for a company based on their career site

89%

Of job seekers say an employer's career page is important for gathering information

30%

Of faculty hires at ISEF member schools came to the school through school's website<sup>1</sup>



"For employers, it's important to remember that the candidate experience starts from the very first click and can impact how effectively a company is able to recruit quality candidates, the popularity of its employer brand, the strength and quality of its referrals, and even its bottom line."

Rosemary Haefner, Chief Human Resources Officer

CAREERBUILDER

"

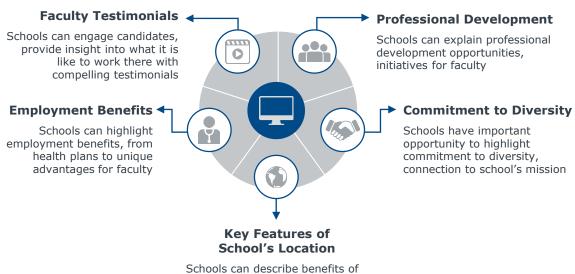
Compared to 25% that came through placement firms and 24% from referrals.

## **Putting Your Best Foot Forward**



Employment Websites Introduces Candidates to School, Community

#### **Key Components of Compelling Employment Website**



local area/community, top attractions, quality of life



## Best-in-Class Features of Employment Websites

## Criteria Used for ISEF 2019 Employment Page Audit

#### 10 Key Components of Top Employment Pages

#### 1. Access Possible from School's Homepage

How easy is to navigate to your employment page? Is there a clear link on your homepage, embedded in subsection ("about us")? Is one available at all?

## 6. Hiring Process Overview

Does your site address hiring timeline, information about the hiring cycle? Does it provide an overview of the hiring process?

#### 2. Hiring Contact Information

Does your employment page provide contact information for potential candidates? If so, is the contact a generic school/HR email, an administrative position, or the individual responsible for hiring at your school?

#### 7. Key Features of Location of the School

Do you address your school's location, surrounding areas and attractions? Do you provide information that might assuage concerns candidates have about your location?

#### 3. Job Postings

On your employment page, do you have job listings posted? Are candidates routed to a different page when looking for more detail on current openings?

#### 8. Applications Always Invited

Do you accept, invite applications regardless of current openings?

#### 4. Professional Development

Do you address professional development on your site? Do you provide information on specific opportunities, funding?

#### 9. Faculty Testimonials

Does your website contain faculty testimonials on the faculty experience at your school? Are there videos? Does this content reflect the diversity of your faculty?

#### 5. Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion

Does the language on your employment page extend beyond the Equal Opportunity Employer text?

#### 10. Benefits

Do you address faculty benefits on your site? Do you provide information on specific benefits, plans, pricing?

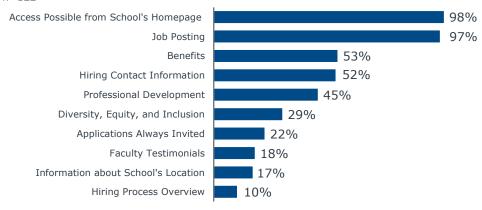


## Audit Shows Career Sites Cover Only the Basics

## Employment Websites Rarely Include Intermediate or Advanced Features

### **ISEF Member Schools' Employment Page Features**

Percent of ISEF members that have feature present on employment page n=122



## **ISEF Employment Page Audit-in-Brief**



- Audited 122 ISEF member schools' employment pages (December 2018/January 2019)
- Developed a list of 10 most important website features; with a possible point total of 17
- Features ranged from information about professional development; benefits; faculty testimonials; information on diversity, equity, and inclusion





## Quick Wins to Improve Website for this Year's Hiring Cycle



## Provide Information on Professional Development

- Offer examples of specific professional development opportunities, designated funding
- Outline potential educational benefits, statistics on faculty with advanced degrees





- Expand focus on diversity beyond required equal opportunity employer language
- Explain connection between mission and diversity, initiatives to build inclusive community



## **Provide Faculty Testimonials**

- Use video content to engage potential candidates in faculty experience
- Ensure faculty testimonials demonstrate diversity in current faculty

### **Pitch School's Location**



- Provide compelling information about neighborhoods where faculty commonly live
- Appeal to candidates through information on best area attractions, third-party videos



## Focus on Professional Development

## Garrison Forest, Maret Highlight Opportunities for Professional Growth

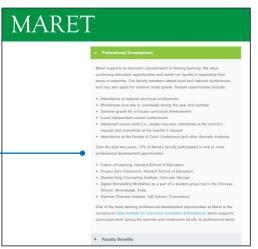


#### **Participation in Professional Development**

Highlights number of faculty who have participated in professional development, unique opportunities available at Maret

## Financial Support for Professional Development

Professional Development page outlines variety of grants, awards, conferences and tuition reimbursement available to faculty



Source: Garrison Forest School Employment Page; Maret School Employment Page; EAB interviews and analysis.



# 31

## Gilman, Cranbrook Lead with Diversity, Equity, Inclusion

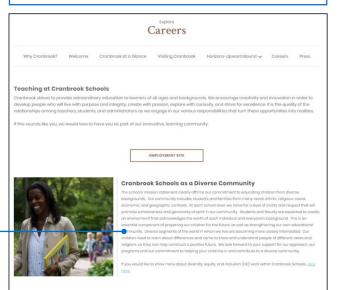


## **Connecting Diversity to Mission**

In-depth look at the role diversity plays at Cranbrook, link to additional information on DEI $^{\rm 1}$  work within the school community

## **Putting Diversity Front and Center**

Section of landing page devoted to diversity as part of school's mission, link to page fully focused on community, inclusion, and equity



## Bring Faculty Experience to Life



## Berkeley Carroll, Masters Showcase Diversity of Perspective



### **Provide Variety of Faculty Perspectives**

Individual interviews showcase faculty from different divisions, subjects, backgrounds

## Highlight the Experience of Current Faculty

Individual videos profiles wide array of teachers as they work in the classroom, engage with the community, speak to candidates about their experience at Berkeley Carroll



## Promote Local Area, Attractions



## St. George's, Collegiate Pitch Location To Potential Candidates



## **Link to Third-Party Stories on Your City**

Overview of Richmond's cultural perks, links to sources that have named Richmond a best place to live, photos of the city

## **Highlight What Your City Has to Offer**

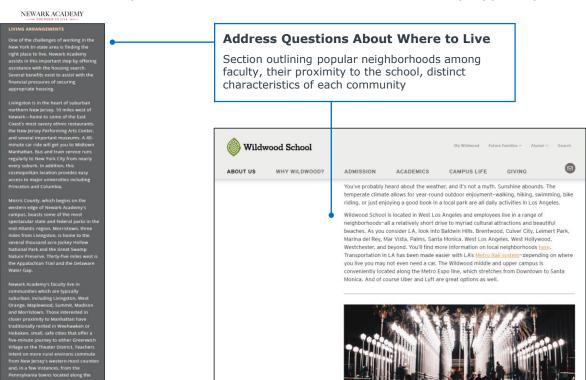
Video content portrays benefits of living in Memphis, local attractions, nightlife, community happenings





## Mitigate Concerns About Cost of Living

## Newark Academy, Wildwood Give Guidance Where Faculty Typically Live



Source: Newark Academy Employment Page; Wildwood School Employment Page; EAB interview and analysis.

## Bringing it All Together



## Exemplary Pages Incorporate Key Features, Showcase School Community

## **The Pingry School**

Short Hills & Basking Ridge, NJ



## Wildwood School

Los Angeles, CA



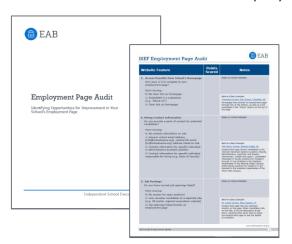
### **Cape Henry Collegiate** Virginia Beach, VA



## Tool: Employment Page Audit



## Audit Assesses Your School's Employment Page



Sample Components Assessed in Employment Page Audit

Employment Benefits

Diversity, Equity and Inclusion

Professional Development

### **Employment Page Audit Process**

#### Complete Self-Audit





#### Review Best-in-Class Examples





## Discuss Results with an Expert



Assess, score your school's employment page on 10 key components

Use examples in the audit to see how schools have included each component, implement changes to own site

Schedule a call to review personalized audit, discuss best practices, next steps with an EAB expert



- Adopt technology solutions to support recruitment activities, streamline hiring process
  - Support recruitment, hiring activities through an applicant tracking system. Build a centralized candidate database to support increased recruitment activities.
- 2 Create candidate-centric recruitment materials

  Develop an employment website that provides prospective candidates with key information on faculty experience, life on campus at your school





## Please Do Let Us Know If You Have Questions



Caitlin Blair
Consultant, Strategic Research
<a href="mailto:coblair@eab.com">cblair@eab.com</a>
(202) 568-7417



Jo Connelly
Analyst, Strategic Research
<a href="mailto:jconnelly@eab.com">jconnelly@eab.com</a>
(202) 747-0804