

Cheat Sheet: Overcome the Challenges of Online Classroom Management

- 77% of teachers are struggling more with virtual classroom management than in-person, increasing teacher stress and wasting academic learning time.
- Teachers cite 3 common challenges with online classroom management: competing demands for teacher's attention, traditional behavior management techniques not translating in the online environment, and the structure students need compromised by pressure to be more flexible.
- Use the following classroom management strategies to ensure students stay engaged and on-task throughout virtual instruction.
- Strategy 1: Peer Behavior Monitors

 To recover lost visibility into student needs and behavior, delegate students to help monitor their peers during live class meetings. Three jobs students can easily take over are Chat Monitor, Tech Support Specialist, and Group Leader. Implement these jobs following the steps provided in the Peer Behavior Monitor Resource toolkit.
- Strategy 2: Small Tier-1 Rotations
 Younger students in grades K-3 aren't developmentally ready to take on peer monitoring responsibilities. To ensure large classes of young students are manageable and can receive direct instruction appropriate for their age group, split Tier-1 classes into groups of 6 or less with the teacher rotating amongst them. Follow these three steps for stress-free group rotations:
 - **1. Group students according to lesson objective**: Skills based groups for lessons where there are existing learning gaps, and heterogenous groups for discussion-based lessons.
 - **2. Explicitly model activities and appropriate behavior:** Reuse the same 3-5 activities throughout the year so students can master and complete them independently.
 - **3. Host 3 types of stations**: A teacher-led station to deliver direct instruction and quick assessments, an online station where students practice new skills online or collaborate with peers, and an offline station for hands-on activities.
- Strategy 3: Ownership-Focused Language Cues
 Students are 2x more likely to change their own behavior when spoken to in a way that signals ownership rather than compliance. When speaking to students about behavior, following these steps:
 - 1. Start conversations with "I" statements.
 - 2. Quickly address logical consequences.
 - 3. Maintain a positive tone to reduce feelings of defensiveness or denial.
 - 4. Spend the rest of the conversation discussing solutions for helping the student change their behavior.
- Strategy 4: Weekly Hyperdocs
 To increase flexibility without sacrificing structure, proactively provide both using a Hyperdoc. This strategically formatted to-do list offers a balance of both the structure students need and the flexibility required while learning online. Use EAB's Hyperdoc template for any subject, or access a List of Hyperdoc templates online and choose a version that works for your classroom and age group.

