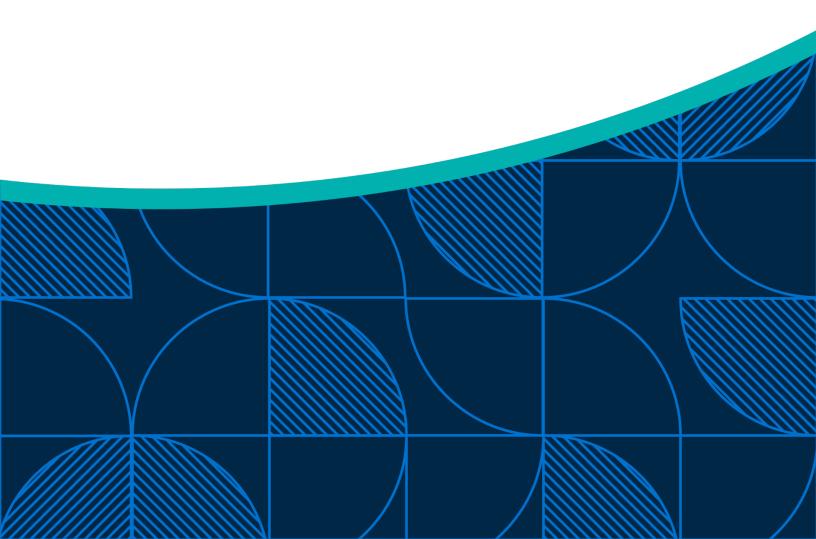


DEANS ADVISORY SERVICES

# The Voice of the Dean

EAB's Inaugural Survey of Research University Deans



## **Deans Advisory Services**

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## **About This Survey**

#### **Methodology**

The 2024 Voice of the Dean Survey was distributed online from April 1, 2024, to May 1, 2024.

44 deans across four disciplinary groups completed the survey.

The survey gathered information about respondents':

- Personal experience and outlook
- Key issues and current priorities
- Perspective on the role
- Pressing questions for peers
- Advice to peers and new colleagues

## **Profile of Respondents**

Discipline

Arts & Sciences	Business	Engineering	Heath Sciences and Nursing
30%	36%	14%	20%

**Institution's Research Activity** 

R1 R2 U15
66% 23% 11%

**Time in Current Role** 

<1 year	1-3 years	4-6 years	7-9 years	10+ years
18%	25%	25%	23%	9%

**Times Served as Dean of College** 

**Once Twice** 75% 25%



## **Executive Summary**

The Voice of the Dean Survey was launched in 2024, at the request of deans wishing to glean insight into the experiences and perspectives of their peers. The dean's role is among the most complex and multifaceted in higher education, and this survey aims to provide context and deepen understanding of the dean's role across disciplines and universities in North America.

**Deans report high job satisfaction overall and plan to stay in their roles for the next two years.** The majority of deans report high job satisfaction (59%) and indicate they wish to remain in their current role for at least the next two years (56%). Many deans chose to share what they find most satisfying about the role, including the opportunity to make an impact on the lives of students and tackle difficult yet rewarding challenges each day.

**However, deans report increasing levels of stress and burnout.** Despite high job satisfaction, deans face high and growing levels of stress and burnout this year. Half of deans report high levels of burnout, and 76% indicate their burnout has increased since last year. Deans note that talent issues, enrollment declines, and resource constraints all contribute to their mounting stress.

**Graduate enrollment was a major concern this academic year.** Deans across disciplines indicate that boosting graduate enrollment is an urgent priority for their colleges (65%), and a supermajority (83%) indicate that increasing graduate enrollment will be critical for their college's success in the immediate future. In addition to mounting enrollment pressure, deans also cite low faculty morale and resource constraints that hamper growth or innovation as top concerns of the past academic year.

**Deans are prioritizing fundraising, new program development, and strong faculty research output.** Although countless initiatives and priorities may cross a dean's desk, 88% of deans agree that fundraising is top-of-mind and critical to their college's success. Furthermore, deans are curious to hear how their peers approach fundraising at their colleges. Other major priorities include generating new programs as revenue drivers and supporting strong faculty research output.

We invite readers to explore these themes further over the following pages and use this report to guide discussion about the actions that will help deans navigate the road ahead.

## Deans Report High and Steady Job Satisfaction

The first section of the report provides a "pulse check" on the state of the role and the current mindset of university deans. Deans were asked questions assessing their overall job satisfaction, confidence in job performance, levels of burnout, and the change in these metrics since the previous academic year.

#### The majority of deans report high job satisfaction

59% of deans surveyed report high job satisfaction this academic year, holding steady from the year prior, as 43% of deans report no change in job satisfaction across the past 12 months. In response to open questions about job satisfaction, deans across all disciplines express enjoyment at executing the mission of their colleges and working with students—an important point of consensus in the discussion around job satisfaction.

How would you rate your **overall job satisfaction** this academic year (2023-2024)?

How has your overall **job satisfaction changed** since the previous academic year?



## Additionally, many share what they find most satisfying about the deanship



The Impact

"Helping faculty succeed by supporting them and getting others in the university to recognize the value of our college and my faculty."

"The positive impact I have on others within and outside of my college."

"The ability to impact the trajectory of students' lives and their socioeconomic status and migration."



Relationships

"Working with faculty to create magic!"

"Engaging with alumni and external stakeholders."

"The opportunity to help support and shape an academic community comprised of faculty, staff, and students."



The Challenge

"Overseeing all aspects of the management and administration of the college and playing an integral role in its current expansion."

"Working with students and finding solutions to systematic problems to support improved student success."

"Participating in decisions regarding the University's strategic goals and achieving outcomes."

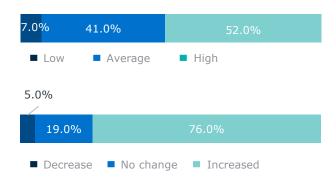
## Burnout a Risk to Performance and Engagement

# Despite high job satisfaction, more than half of deans report experiencing burnout and 76% report an increase in burnout since last year

While a slight majority (52%) of deans report high burnout this academic year, over three-quarters of deans report an *increase* in burnout since last year. Deans most frequently cite future enrollments, resource constraints, and talent issues as the primary stressors of the role. EAB's 2024 <u>State of the Sector</u> research highlights the ramifications of higher education's most pressing challenges and top trends, three of which significantly impact deans and their work at the college level: worsening public perception of higher education, declining college-going rates, and increasing student readiness challenges.

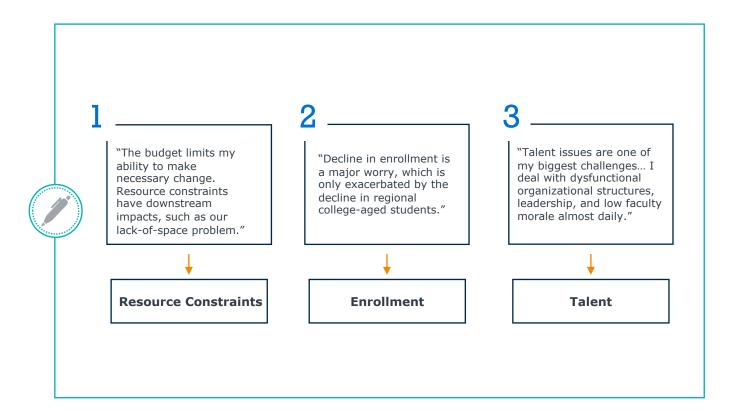
How would you rate your **overall level of exhaustion or burnout** this academic year (2023-2024)?

How has your overall **level of exhaustion or burnout changed** since the previous academic year?



#### Deans identify three main challenges arising from their roles

In leading your college, what challenges are most pressing?



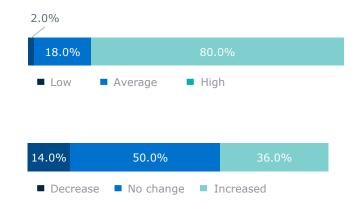
## Long-Term Plans Uncertain Despite Job Confidence

#### Deans report high levels of job confidence, holding steady from last year

The vast majority of deans (88%) report high confidence in their ability to discharge their responsibilities to the institution, faculty, staff, and students, holding steady from the previous year.

How would you rate your **overall confidence in your job performance** this academic year (2023-2024)?

How has your **overall job confidence changed** since the previous academic year?



#### To stay or to go?

Although more than half of deans surveyed plan to stay in their current role for the near-term, one-third of deans report wanting to "wait and see" how the current academic year goes before making further career plans.

Which of the following best describes your plans for the next two years?



56%

Stay in my role beyond the next two years



33%

See how this academic year goes, then decide



**5%** 

Planning to retire within the next two years



2%

Actively looking for work in another university

## Deans Cite Enrollment and Morale as Top Challenges

This section of the report aggregates quantitative and qualitative data from across the survey, highlighting the three most pressing concerns deans reported this academic year.



#### **Graduate Enrollment**

**Deans highlight increasing graduate enrollment as an urgent priority**. 65% of deans cite graduate enrollment as an urgent priority and 83% of deans agree that boosting graduate enrollment is critical for their college's future success. Additionally, close to two-thirds of deans report that graduate enrollment as a topical area has increased in importance across the past year. Although undergraduate enrollment remains a concern, and 51% of deans cite undergraduate enrollment as an urgent priority, many deans note their limited ability to inflect change in this area.

How urgent is it for you to address **graduate** enrollment across the next 12-18 months?

nrollment across the next 12-18 months? changed across the past 12 months?

■ Mildly urgent ■ Very urgent

35.0%

To what extent do you agree that increasing **graduate** enrollment is key to the continued success of your college?

2%

15.0%

83.0%

■ No opinion

■ Disagree

■ Neutral

■ Agree

How urgent is it for you to address **undergrad** enrollment across the next 12-18 months?

Increased

How has the importance of graduate enrollment

16.0% 33.0% 51.0%
■ Not urgent ■ Mildly urgent ■ Very urgent





"We're competing harder for a shrinking pool of candidates."

40.0%

No change



#### **Faculty Morale**

A majority of deans emphasize the urgency of improving faculty morale and engagement. 63% of respondents believe that raising faculty morale and engagement is very urgent across the next 12-18 months, and 56% of respondents believe addressing faculty morale and engagement has become even more important since the previous academic year.

How **urgent** is it to address faculty morale and engagement across the next 12-18 months?

How has the **importance of improving faculty morale changed** across the past 12 months?





"I'm struggling with how to improve and maintain faculty and staff morale."

"My goal is to work on longstanding issues that affect faculty and staff engagement."

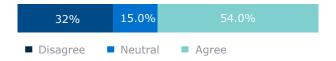
## Deans Strive for Impact amidst Limited Resources



#### **Strategic Resource Allocation**

Deans express concern over allocating limited resources to ensure greatest strategic impact. A majority of deans (54%) are hungry for guidance on and time to strategize how to best and most efficiently allocate their college's resources in alignment with their mission and priorities. Balancing the budget is an integral facet of resource allocation, yet only 37% of respondents are concerned about their ability to do so this coming year, while close to two-thirds do not share that concern.

To what extent do you agree your college would benefit from strategic direction to guide allocation of resources?



To what extent are you worried about balancing the budget?







"My biggest struggle is finding resources for new programs."



"I have the students, but I don't have the space."



"I am constantly brainstorming how to more strategically allocate my already limited resources."



## **Not Every Dean Grapples with Political Pressure**

Despite newspaper headlines and extensive publicity on the repercussions of increasing political polarization on higher education, deans are evenly divided on the extent to which managing political pressure impacts their work and day-to-day responsibilities. Additionally, deans are evenly split on whether the importance of managing political pressure has increased over the past year, with half stating that managing political pressure has become more important and half reporting no change.

85% of deans report minimal urgency in managing the impact of global events on campus

51% of deans reported no change in managing political pressure this year compared to last year

of deans report that managing political pressure **is more urgent** this year

# A Supermajority of Deans Cite Advancement and Research Enterprise as Top College Objectives

This section of the report aggregates quantitative and qualitative data from across the survey and highlights the three priority areas where deans are focusing their time, effort, and resources.

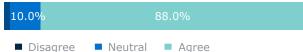


#### **Fundraising**

**Fundraising is the most critical priority for deans this academic year.** 88% of deans agree that fundraising is a critical component to meeting their college's strategic objectives. Further, more than half of deans indicate that addressing fundraising for academic initiatives in their college is a very urgent priority, and 56% believe this has increased in importance since last year. Corroborating the importance of advancement, one-third of deans agree that funding is the most significant barrier to making progress on their college's goals.

To what extent do you agree that **fundraising is a critical component** of meeting your college's objectives?

2%



**How urgent** is it to address **fundraising for academic initiatives** in the next 12-18 months?

5%



# **University Deans are Keen to Hear from Peers on Implementing Fundraising Best-Practices**



- "What tools do you use to assist you with fundraising?"
- "How do you increase major donations to your college?"
- "How do you successfully expand the donor pipeline?"
- "What can I start doing today to bolster donations this year?"

# 2

#### **Producing Faculty Research**

**Faculty research continues to be a priority for deans.** More than three-quarters of deans agree that their faculty understand the importance of their research output to both the college and institution; deans continue to look for ways to support their faculty in this endeavor.

To what extent do you agree that **faculty know their research is a priority** for the college?







- "Our faculty's research output is a key indicator of our institution's vitality and relevance. It attracts top-tier students, secures funding, and enhances our global reputation."
- "I believe that a robust research culture elevates all aspects of our academic mission."

## Desire for New Program Development Frequently **Eclipsed by Resource Limitations**

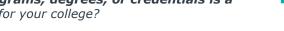


#### **New Program Launch & Development of Existing Portfolio**

Deans continue to investigate opportunities for new program launch. Nearly three-quarters of deans are interested in launching new programs as a revenue driver, particularly online, specialized, and targeted degree programs. Deans also express interest in refining and polishing their current program offerings. Funding, however, is often a barrier to entry, with one-third of deans agreeing that it impedes their ability to make progress on their college's top strategic initiatives.

To what extent do you agree that **launching** new programs, degrees, or credentials is a priority for your college?



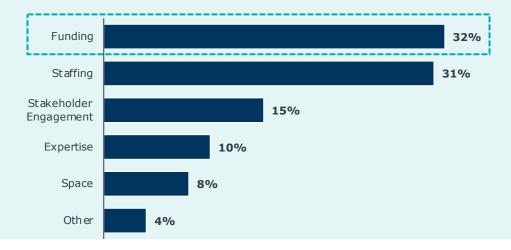






- "I am interested in launching new online and continuing education programs."
- "Launching new graduate programs is a major revenue opportunity for my college."
- "One of my top priorities this year is incenting my faculty to refresh programs and curricula."

What are the top two barriers to making progress on your college's most critical priorities? (select two) n = 84





### **Deans Appreciate The Urgency of A.I**

**79%** agree that urgency to address A.I in teaching has increased since last year

Keep up with the latest A.I trends in higher education: 4 steps academic leaders must take to integrate A.I <u>tools into pedagogy</u>

Compendium of A.I Applications in Higher Ed



## Wise Words for New Deans

What is the **best advice** you can give to a new dean?



#### Take Time to be Strategic

- "Do not let day-to-day minutiae get in the way of implementing strategic goals."
- "Articulate how everything you do relates to the strategic vision."
- "Understand the strengths you have to work with inside your college."
- "Dare to innovate."



#### **Lead By Listening**

- "Do a full listening tour with all departments and units in your college."
- "Spend the time to listen and understand your college."
- "Listen! Meet people and learn the lay of the land before making major changes."
- "Take time to listen! Learn and pause continuously."



#### **Invest in Relationships**

- "Focus on relationship building."
- "You need to build buy-in for major changes, so take time to build that trust."
- "Really get to know the people in your organization." Not just in your college, but the entire university."
- "Spend time with alumni/donors. Build your advisory "Take care of people doing good work." board into what will help you."



#### Set The Tone for a Strong Team

- "Be positive and love what you do, as you set the tone for your team."
- "Build a supportive team and empower the success of others."
- "Build an excellent team with strong values and a willingness to have hard discussions."



#### Be Deliberate about Change



#### **Prioritize Self-Care**

- "Don't move too fast, especially if you're in a long line of deans. Managers tend to make a lot of changes without seeing what worked previously."
- "Make changes once you understand the culture."
- "Know how to listen, but also know when its time for you to make a decision."
- · "Be willing to make hard resource choices and stand behind them through the storm."

- "Take care of yourself—everything falls apart if you don't!"
- "Block time off for yourself to reflect"
- "Find time-life balance"
- · "Block time on your calendar for self-care or to catch up on work."

## **Introducing Deans Advisory Services**

#### **OUR APPROACH**

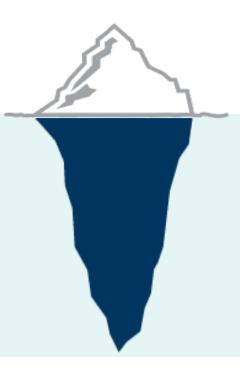
Meeting College-Level Challenges Requires Dedicated Support, Customized Insights, and Implementation Tools

#### Where We Engage Institutional Leaders

- University Strategy
- Future Visioning and Understanding the Student of Tomorrow
- Facilitated Board and Cabinet Retreats
- Demographics and Enrollment Trends

#### **Partnership for University Deans**

- Set compelling and differentiated college-level strategy
- Elevate research excellence within the college
- Develop effective fundraising strategies for college priorities
- Innovate within administrative units and departments
- Program portfolio review
- Professional development for the next generation of faculty, chair, and academic leaders



#### FOUR PILLARS OF SERVICE FOR DEANS AND COLLEGE LEADERSHIP TEAMS



1

**EAB Insights** and **Actionable Advice** to Guide Strategic Decision-Making



2

Peer-to-Peer Events and Networking to Share Learnings and Pressure Test Ideas



3

**Executive Briefings** and **Presentations** to Support Internal Case for Change



4

**Dedicated Service** and **Expert Advisors** to Accelerate Time-to-Impact

#### FOCUS ON THE COLLEGE TO MOVE THE NEEDLE ON YOUR INSTITUTION'S FUTURE



Schedule time to speak to an expert

eab.com/advisory-services



"We can set direction at the university level, but we won't achieve any of our priorities absent strong leadership from our deans to galvanize the support of our faculty and departments. Our success is the sum of their individual efforts"

Provost

Large Research University



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