

Advancement at a Turning Point

Roundtable Conversation with Coast-to-Coast Institutions

The Changing Fundraising Landscape



Giving Totals Remain Strong, But Dollars Are Increasingly Concentrated

\$592.5
Billion

Total U.S. Charitable Giving (2024)

Charitable giving in the U.S. remains historically strong with an increase of 3.3% when adjusted for inflation

\$61.5 Billion

Higher Education Fundraising (2024)

Philanthropy to colleges and universities grew modestly by 3% when adjusted for inflation

\$11.7B in megagifts in 2024



A growing share of giving comes from very large gifts, while participation from smaller donors continues to fall.

66% of giving is from individual donors



Individuals remain the backbone of philanthropy, though dollars are increasingly concentrated in megagifts.

7% decline in individual donor counts



Even as dollars rise, donor counts are shrinking — putting more pressure on pipeline development.



Politics, Policy, and Perception

TOPIC

What's Changed?



A Decade's Worth of Disruption in Just Nine Months



Student Loans & Aid



Immigration & Intl Enrollment



Research Funding



Accreditation & Accountability



Campus Culture & Climate

- Grad PLUS eliminated
- Parent PLUS capped
- New student loan conditions
- Hardship provisions removed
- "Workforce Pell" created

- Social media screening for visas
- 6000+ student visas revoked
- ICE raids now allowed on campuses
- Some local police deputized as immigration agents

- 4000+ research grants cancelled
- 15% cap on F&A attempted by four agencies
- Forward funding policy at NIH
- Political appointees reviewing grant applications

- Accreditation transition streamlined
- Program-level earnings accountability tests
- Race-based practices labelled as illegal DEI
- Anti-Semitism task force formed
- 100+ civil rights investigations initiated

75%

Alignment between Trump Administration's policy changes and Project 2025 playbook

The One Big Beautiful Bill Reshaping the Rules







Endowment Excise Tax

Graduate borrowing capped and Grad PLUS eliminated; Parent PLUS restricted, limiting undergrad access and increasing scholarship need

Repayment options cut to two plans, reducing flexibility and forgiveness New tiered excise tax (up to 8%) increases pressure on wealthy institutions



Charitable Deduction Changes



Federal K-12 Tax Credits



Earnings-Based Accountability

Universal deduction may boost giving, but high-income limits could reduce large gifts

New 100% federal credits for K-12 scholarships may divert dollars from higher ed Programs that don't show graduates earning enough could lose access to federal aid

Source: U.S. Congress, One Big Beautiful Bill, Public Law 119-21, 2025; Inside Higher Ed, "How OBBB Reshapes Higher Ed Finance," July 2025; Tax Policy Center, "Impact of Charitable Deduction Changes in OBBB," 2025; Education Week, "Federal K-12 Scholarship Tax Credit: What It Means," July 2025

Policy Shocks Add Complexity



Advancement Not Immune to Political Changes



Research Gaps

- Federal research cuts increase competition for private funding
- Faculty hesitant—and unprepared—to secure private grants



"Clearly, we cannot fill the gap and we're never going to be able to, but we have to try."



Compliance & Donor Stewardship

- Gift agreements reassessed for DEI compliance
- Donors concerned with rising presidential scrutiny and lawsuits



"We're trying to be responsive to donors without drawing further attention to ourselves from the administration."



Endowment and Tax Threats

- Endowment tax raises concerns for donors
- New tax laws may decrease individual and corporate giving, cause gift bunching, or disincentivize DAF¹ use



"Donors are questioning if an endowment tax is going to mean their gift will have **less impact**."

Are you being asked to fund research cuts? If so, how are you tackling these initiatives?

Policy Shocks Add Complexity



Advancement Not Immune to Political Changes



Research Gaps

- Federal research cuts increase competition for private funding
- Faculty hesitant—and unprepared—to secure private grants



"Clearly, we cannot fill the gap and we're never going to be able to, but we have to try."



Compliance & Donor Stewardship

- Gift agreements reassessed for DEI compliance
- Donors concerned with rising presidential scrutiny and lawsuits



"We're trying to be responsive to donors without drawing further attention to ourselves from the administration."



Endowment and Tax Threats

- Endowment tax raises concerns for donors
- New tax laws may decrease individual and corporate giving, cause gift bunching, or disincentivize DAF¹ use



"Donors are questioning if an endowment tax is going to mean their gift will have **less impact**."

How are you approaching revisiting existing gift agreements and how are you planning to adjust future gift agreements?

Policy Shocks Add Complexity



Advancement Not Immune to Political Changes



Research Gaps

- Federal research cuts increase competition for private funding
- Faculty hesitant—and unprepared—to secure private grants



"Clearly, we cannot fill the gap and we're never going to be able to, but we have to try."



Compliance & Donor Stewardship

- Gift agreements reassessed for DEI compliance
- Donors concerned with rising presidential scrutiny and lawsuits



"We're trying to be responsive to donors without drawing further attention to ourselves from the administration."



Endowment and Tax Threats

- Endowment tax raises concerns for donors
- New tax laws may decrease individual and corporate giving, cause gift bunching, or disincentivize DAF¹ use



"Donors are questioning if an endowment tax is going to mean their gift will have **less impact**."

What is your institution doing about new endowment taxes and what is your messaging to donors?

Tax Changes for 2026



Endowment Tax

- The OBBB¹ imposes a tiered tax structure, including an 8% excise tax on universities with endowments exceeding \$2 million per student
- Universities with less than 3,000 students are exempt from the tax
- The Joint Committee on Taxation
 estimates the tax will bring in \$761 million over the next ten years
- Critics warn that some schools will
 be forced to raise tuition or cut financial aid substantially

Additional Tax Changes

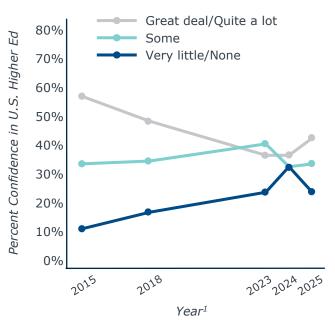
- Corporate donations must exceed 1% of taxable income before deduction kicks in
- For high-income individuals, the
 maximum charitable deduction is now capped at 35%,
- A universal charitable deduction was reinstated for non-itemizers (\$1,000 for individuals, \$2,000 for joint filers) but this excludes DAFs²
- Starting 2027, individuals can claim dollar-for-dollar credit for making contributions to Scholarship Granting Organizations (up to \$1,700 annually)

¹⁾ One Big Beautiful Bill

Donor-Advised Fund

After a Decade of Decline, Confidence in Higher Ed Shows Signs of Rebounding...

Gallup Poll for Confidence in U.S. Higher Ed



...But Underlying Drivers Reveal Plenty of Work Left to Be Done



Communications about higher ed's contributions to research and innovation helped move the needle



Chipped away at critiques about being too expensive and loan debt



Lost ground with those who are not confident about political agendas (e.g., too liberal) and poor leadership



Lost ground with those who are confident about the need for a degree and preparing students to get ahead

¹⁾ Gallup survey data is only available for 2015, 2018, 2023, 2024, and 2025.

Higher Ed's Social Contract Is Being Rewritten



Unresolved Vulnerabilities



Student Value Gap & Workforce Misalignment

Historic Assumptions

Opportunity via public subsidy:

Students financially supported regardless of cost, major, or earnings potential

Emerging Contract

Fiscal constraint:

Loan caps, borrowing conditions, cohort default rate accountability, earnings tests



Research Irrelevance & Weak Accountability Research and resource autonomy to serve public good:

Basic research supported as a national priority, institutions have discretion to allocate resources

Strategic alignment and productivity expectations:

Research funding cuts, faculty productivity review expectations, endowment tax



Cultural
Disconnect &
Political Bias

Institutional autonomy:

Institutions governed freely, set their own values, and stayed above politics Conditional governance:

Leadership takedowns, public OCR¹ investigations, pressure to change accreditation requirements

What concerns do you have around the historic assumptions being rewritten? What about the government settlements?



Advancement Investments

TOPIC

2

12





Budget Cuts Across the Board

We haven't had a budget cut since 2008...until this year. Now we're doing a lot of scenario-planning exercises about what will happen if certain executive orders manifest. Our institution asked us all to make **5% cuts in our budget**.

That may not sound huge on paper, but in practice it means **putting long-planned initiatives on hold, delaying key hires, and rethinking how we prioritize programs**. It's forcing us to make some tough decisions and really focus on the work that will have the greatest impact on our ability to generate private support."

- Vice President of Advancement, Private Elite R1

Elite Universities Announce Budget Cuts and Layoffs















Carnegie Mellon University





Short-Term Savings Threaten Long-Term Sustainability

=Low risk =Medium risk =High risk	Short-Term ROI Risk	Long-Term ROI Risk
Engagement		
Annual Giving		
Mid-Level Giving		
Major Gifts		
Principal Gifts		
Corporate & Foundation Relation	ons	
Advancement Services		
Planned Giving		

Strategizing to Sustain Fundraising Revenue

Three Strategies Under Consideration for Budget Reductions

- Out-Counsel Low Performers
- I'm going to do my best to retain my highest performers. To be honest, a few fundraisers on our team aren't great fits anyway."

- Merge Overlapping Departments
- We've been talking for years about bringing alumni relations and annual giving together. Now may be the time, especially since it would yield cost-savings."
- Avoid Cuts in Units Correlated with ROI
- I need to avoid hitting our fundraising revenues. Expectations are too high. I'm going to start with the units that have the lowest short-term ROI."

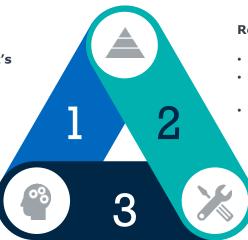
What strategies have your teams taken to reduce budget without negatively impacting production?

An Example of How Divisions Are Becoming Smaller and More Focused

Top Giving Only

 Redefined engagement's purpose to just be for prospective donors

 One annual giving appeal that's outsourced



Reduced Inefficiencies

- Centralized fundraisers
- Automated repetitive tasks using ChatGPT
- One weekend-long top donor event each year, with access to executive leadership

Increased Effectiveness

- ChatGPT trains and consults early career fundraisers based on input from experienced fundraisers
- ChatGPT analyzes past accepted proposals for similarities

Preparing for a Leaner Landscape



Data Required for a Strong Case

+\$6M

Fundraising-generated revenue... for every **\$1** million invested

+7%

Increase in investments

year-over-year for partners using EAB's Advancement Benchmarking

Aggregated Benchmarking Staffing Correlations

+1 FTE correlates with revenue1...

Planned Giving Officer: +\$17.5M

Major/Principal Gift Officer: +\$2.6M

Advancement Services: +\$2.2M

Development Support: +\$2.0M



Is anyone adding new positions? If so, where?

These numbers are different when we remove shops with over \$250M in annual production

Calibrating Pipeline Investments



How Do We Meet Today's Growing Expectations, While Preparing For Tomorrow?

Goal: Prioritize the activities that will get future major gift prospects into the pipeline for tomorrow

Engagement Annual Giving Leadership Annual Giving Giving Principal Giving

Two Paths to the Goal

1

Reduce Low-ROI Efforts

2

Expand High-ROI Priorities

- Downgrading events
- Consolidating mass communications
- Single annual solicitation push for the masses
- Shedding disinterested and low-capacity alumni

Slim Down the Prospect List



Targeted Outreach to Only Engaged Donors Optimizes Staff Workload

Sweets University¹ only focuses engagement on alumni with the highest engagement potential by deprioritizing alumni identified as having lower engagement potential

30k



10k

Total Alumni

Alumni Prioritized



Engagement Survey

Launch an alumni engagement survey



Data Analysis and Prioritization

Segment alumni into groups based on engagement level and potential



Shrink Alumni Strategy

Focus pipeline strategy on alumni with most engagement potential

1) Pseudonym

What are your reactions to this? What risks, if any, concern you?



20

Texas State's Autonomous Fundraiser Does Work of Twenty Gift Officers

Automated Outreach Allows Scalability Without Resource Constraint



- Sends automated & personalized messages to **2,000 donors in portfolio**
- Analyzes donor behavior & interactions for tailored engagement
- Responds to donor inquiries in real-time without delays

"Emma was our second-largest fundraiser on Giving Day because she can effectively manage 2,000 prospects. That large of a portfolio would usually require 20 annual gift officers, resulting in minimal ROI due to time spent on discovery visits."

> Brooks Hull, VP of Advancement, Texas State University

AI Fundraiser Delivers Unmatched Results in Just One Week

More Donors Engaged

925

Donors reached

More Touchpoints

70%

Of portfolio has **five+ touchpoints**

More Gifts Secured

\$4k

Dollars raised from **78 gifts**



Technology Integration

TOPIC

3

AI to the Rescue?



Where We Are Today With AI and Its Influence on Results

Artificial Intelligence Promises Gains

200 HOURS SAVED **Annual impact** equivalent to adding an extra colleague for every 10 team members

\$1T

One trillion potential savings from companies in the S&P 500 because of AI automation and headcount

15%

PRODUCTIVITY

Estimated increase in sales **productivity** due to AI optimization

Payoff Still Uncertain

Harvard Business Review: AI-Generated "**Workslop**" Is Destroying Productivity

Forbes:

Why **95% of AI Pilots Fail**, and What Business Leaders Should Do Instead

Medium:

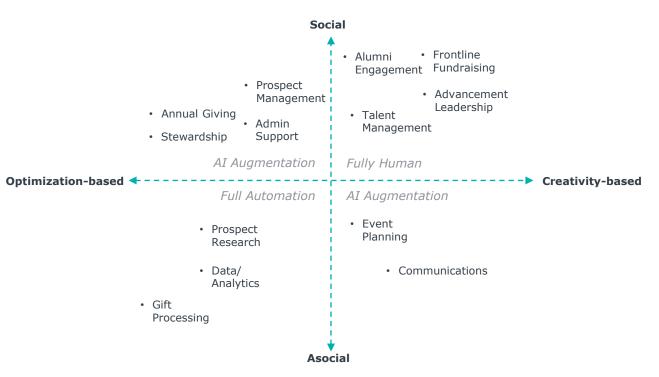
The AI **Implementation Paradox**: Why 42% of Enterprise Projects Fail Despite Record Adoption

Is anyone on your leadership team seeing AI "workslop"?

Advancement's Automated Future



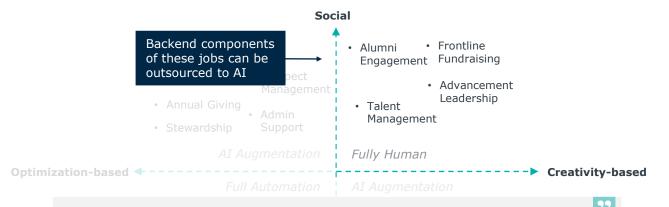
Assessing Where Advancement Should Keep a Human Element



Advancement's Automated Future



Assessing Where Advancement Should Keep a Human Element



Parts of Fundraising Can't Be Replaced

"I know people are worried about AI, but philanthropy is authentically human. I think a good analogy is basketball. Sure, we could have two teams of robots competing, but no one would watch that. It's not an enjoyable sports game without the human authenticity. Philanthropy is the same. **We can't turn everything over to AI**."

Terrence Sawyer, President Loyola University Maryland

AI Grassroots Efforts Explode





AI Use Cases Run the Gamut from Administrative to Creative Tasks

- Organizing board meeting notes
- Editing and proofing proposals
- Content generation for giving campaigns
- Drafting messages
- Prospect research
- Program development
- Drafting job descriptions
- · Metrics research
- Creative messaging

- Image creation for milestone celebrations
- Social media captions
- Donor communications
- Writing email subject lines
- Organizing internal documents
- Reformatting copy
- Synthesizing grant narratives
- Crafting clever campaign slogans
- Drafting gift policy agreements

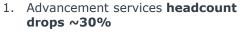
Change Management to Encourage AI Adoption

- Ensure leadership expresses an
 AI + Human approach
- Have leadership share their uses of AI regularly
- Require employees to have one goal that includes AI use
- Add AI experimentation to manager-employee check-ins
- Create space for employees to share out success stories

How are your teams using AI? What has been most successful and what has failed?



A Few We've Considered...



- Gift officer portfolios grow 20% with AI support
- 3. Yield rates climb with AI-driven strategy
- 4. Donors demand hyper-personalized communications and **real-time responsiveness**
- 5. Fewer entry-level roles due to AI drain the talent pipeline





Strategic Talent Management

TOPIC

4

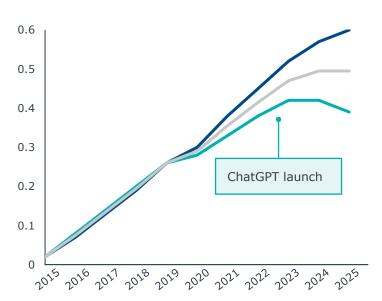
Technology's Influence on Jobs



Do you Believe in Coincidences In Data?

Average Number of Total, Junior, and Senior Workers (Normalized to 0 in January 2015) at 285,000 U.S. Firms¹





Harvard University researchers' analysis of LinkedIn resumes and job postings data; n=62 million workers across 285,000 U.S. firms.

AI's Disruption Already Visible at the Entry Level

-7.7%

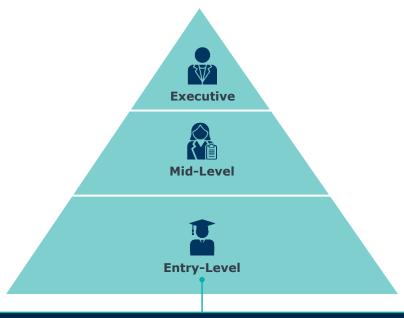
Decline in junior headcount across firms that adopted AI (Jan 2023 - Jun 2024)

-40%

Decline in junior hires in wholesale and retail trade per quarter at firms that adopted AI (compared to non-adopters)

The Traditional Career Ladder

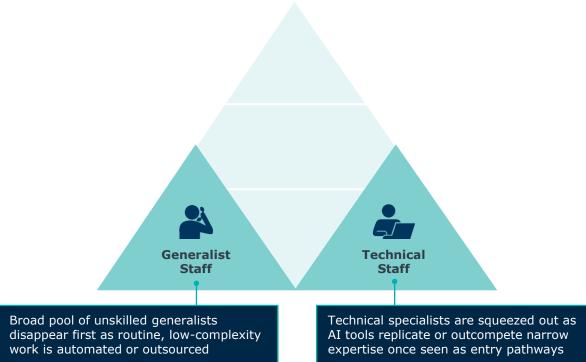




- Abundant, accessible starter jobs
- Accessible with minimal professional experience or polish
- Progression assumed—time and loyalty yield advancement
- Employers expect to train and socialize junior hires

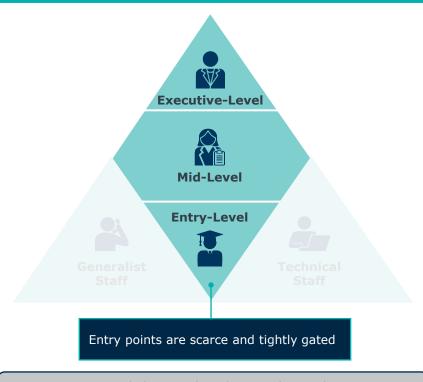
AI Disrupts Traditional Career Ladder





The New Career Ladder





How is your team balancing the talent pipeline and AI strategies that take away learning opportunities?

Turnover a Concern At All Levels





60% of institutions (n=20) decreased production the year after CAO left

The median institution **decreased production 12.4%**

What is your shop doing on the topic of succession planning?



\$3.75M lost when a gift officer leaves during a campaign

\$163k direct and indirect costs of backfilling a fundraiser vacancy

Are you starting to see turnover slow down?

Threats to DEI on Campus

January 2025

President Trump issued an EO¹ defining biological sex as male or female. The Department of Education eliminated the nonbinary gender marker from the FAFSA form

February 2025

President Trump issued an EO rescinding several initiatives aimed at advancing educational equity for Hispanic, Native American, and Black students

April 2025

Immigration and
Customs Enforcement
(ICE) agents began
terminating thousands of
students' legal residency
at institutions across the
country

33

What is happening within your division when it comes to DEI?



Corporate and Foundation Relations

TOPIC



An Upward Trajectory



Corporate Partnerships Hold Institutional and Advancement Potential



Growth in corporate donations to higher ed over last 10 years

+9.1%

Increase in total corporate philanthropy between FY24-25

Benefits to Advancement

- Support for innovation in health sciences, technology, and medicine generates additional revenue
- Increased connectivity with corporate ecosystems pave way for volunteering and engagement

Benefits to University

- Potential to fill research funding gaps
- Enhances institutional reputation and visibility with employers
- Influences student internship and job placement
- Improves feedback loop between workforce and career preparation efforts

Foundations Sticking Around



The Lion's Share of Foundation Giving Goes to Higher Ed



Since 2007, foundations have supplied largest share of support to higher ed



Foundation funding grew 13% in 2024 (\$20.4B, up from \$18B)



More willing to fund new faculty or novel research through seed grants



Help expand university partnerships with local and regional communities

Current Challenges to Foundation Fundraising

- CAO and VPR collaboration historically siloed
- Faculty ill-equipped to write foundation proposals
- Insufficient stewardship and reporting
- Increased faculty competition for private grants

What is your institution doing to coordinate foundation efforts across campus with the increase in faculty interest?

Corporate Partnership Stifled by Internal Silos



Until Structural Problems Are Fixed, We Won't Reach Our Potential



Solutions for Silos

- Central authority to coordinate across campus
- Corporate committee for strategy alignment
- Top existing corporations assigned executive owner to drive strategy

Decentralization Unravels Enterprise-Wide Impact

Corporations bombarded with asks from multiple oncampus partners

Faculty reluctant or unable to dedicate time to quantify partnership impact

Over-emphasis on unitspecific goals puts university priorities at a disadvantage

What trends are you seeing in corporate giving at your institution?

How are you preparing faculty for relationships with corporations?

Corporate Non-Negotiables



Top Lessons from Prioritizing Corporate Partnerships



Lead With Executive Support

- Executive sponsorship for centralized efforts
- Support from president, provost, and cabinet

Offer Robust Options



- Corporate capstone
- Sponsored research
- · Executive education
- Student & faculty engagement
- Business collaboration
- · Talent recruiting
- Co-location



Provide Faculty Training

- Upskilling deans and faculty on corporate strategy and how they fit into the picture
 - Simple, two-page pitch decks
 - Executive talking points
 - Industry readiness consortium

Include Holistic Metrics



- Corporations are excluded from MGO performance metrics
- Corporate partnership strategy is institutionalized
- Dashboards that store all corporate relationships



International Fundraising

TOPIC



What's At Stake



Foreign Gifts Make a Difference

Between July 2024 - February 2025¹

-28%

CHANGE IN (FOREIGN GIFTS

\$290M in foreign gifts, down from **\$405M** in previous data collection cycle

270

Received donations from constituents abroad

131

Contribute to 529 gift transactions that were reported to the US Department of Ed

How have your international donations been affected?

Largest Individual Foreign Gifts (July 2024 - February 2025)

Ucla

\$30M (Japan)



\$20M (Norway)



\$14M (Canada)



\$10M (Switzerland)



\$9.4M (Hong Kong)

The Office of Federal Student Aid collects foreign gift data twice per year.

Administration Attacks Foreign Influence on Higher Education

DETERRENT Act (H.R. 1048)

The House passed a bill that would lower the reporting trigger for foreign gifts from \$250,000 to \$50,000 and mandate disclosure for any gift from a "foreign entity of concern"

March 2025

EO: Transparency Regarding Foreign Influence at American Universities

Gives Secretary of Education authority to request that a federal court compel universities to fulfill their foreign gift reporting obligations

April 2025

Revocation of Student Visas

U.S. Department of State suspended new student visa interviews while requiring international applicants to make their social media accounts public for "security screening"

May 2025

What changes are you making to your international fundraising strategy recently?



Campaign Relevance

TOPIC

7

Campaign Relevance on Trial



Participants Across the Board Question Purpose



Advancement



Institutional Leadership



Still Resonates

- Unifies messaging across campus
- Catalyst for big ideas and academic partnership
- · Motivates trusted donors

Losing Relevance

- Ability to advocate for growth
- Growing pipeline of donors and volunteers
- · Staff motivation
- · Record campaign goals

Still Resonates

- Ability to define their legacy and boost resume
- Funding for their vision
- Unifying force for cabinet and staff

Losing Relevance

- Long timelines that go beyond average tenure
- Bandwidth for events and donor meetings
- Bringing constituents together from across the aisle

Still Resonates

- Customized gift proposals
- Access to leadership
- Influence on strategic plan

Losing Relevance

- General 'Good for Society' Pitch
- Generic mass appeals
- Urgency to reach dollar goal
- Peer pressure
- Transactional recognition

Campaign Relevance on Trial



Participants Across the Board Question Purpose



Advancement



Institutional Leadership



Still Resonates

- Unifies messaging across campus
- Catalyst for big ideas and academic partnership
- · Motivates trusted donors

Losing Relevance

- Ability to advocate for growth
- Growing pipeline of donors and volunteer
- Staff motivation
- Record campaign goals

Still Resonates

- Ability to define their legacy and boost resume
- Funding for their vision
- Unifying force for cabinet and staff

Losing Relevance

- Long timelines that go beyond average tenure
- Bandwidth for events and donor meetings
- Bringing constituents together from across the aisle

Still Resonates

- Customized gift proposals
- Access to leadership
- Influence on strategic plan

Losing Relevance

- General 'Good for Society' Pitch
- Generic mass appeals
- Urgency to reach dollar goal
- Peer pressure
- Transactional recognition

Source: EAB interviews and analysis.

Campaign Relevance on Trial



Participants Across the Board Question Purpose



Advancement



Institutional Leadership



Still Resonates

- Unifies messaging across campus
- Catalyst for big ideas and academic partnership
- · Motivates trusted donors

Losing Relevance

- Ability to advocate for growth
- Growing pipeline of donors and volunteer
- Staff motivation
- Record campaign goals

Still Resonates

- Ability to define their legacy and boost resume
- Funding for their vision
- Unifying force for cabinet and staff

Losing Relevance

- Long timelines that go beyond average tenure
- Bandwidth for events and donor meetings
- Bringing constituents together from across the aisle

Still Resonates

- Customized gift proposals
- · Access to leadership
- Influence on strategic plan

Losing Relevance

- General 'Good for Society' Pitch
- Generic mass appeals
- Urgency to reach dollar goal
- Peer pressure
- · Transactional recognition

Source: EAB interviews and analysis.

Regaining Relevance: Advancement



Course Corrections Needed



What concerns you the most when it comes to campaigns and their relevance for advancement? Any solutions to share?

Regaining Relevance: Leadership



Course Corrections Needed

Challenges **Solutions** Micro campaigns Long timelines beyond average Sprint campaigns tenure Unit-level campaigns · Batch engagement Lower bandwidth for donor · Support from unit leaders engagements Virtual meetings and donor visits Outcome focus communication Hard to bring constituents together from across the aisle SMART goals (specific, measurable, achievable, relevant, timebound)

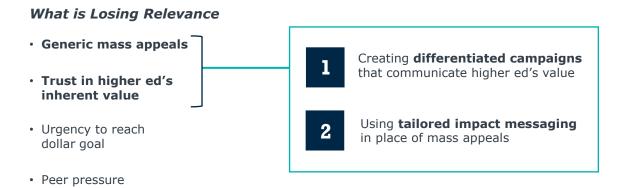
How is your institutional leadership changing their campaign interests and strategy?

Regaining Relevance: Constituents



Current Appeals Don't Motivate the Majority

Transactional recognition



"Making our messaging and campaigns relevant to a broader audience is difficult. We've always just been focused on alumni. Not anymore. I have to help make our upcoming public launch feel impactful to people who may never have set foot on our campus. It's not easy."

- Executive Director, Campaign Strategy, Private Research University

What Higher Ed Brings to the Table



Our Main Value Propositions Are Often Generic



Education

"We are committed to providing an exceptional learning environment that empowers students to achieve their full potential."

- What makes a learning environment exceptional?
- How does that help students get jobs?



Community

"By fostering partnerships and promoting inclusive opportunities, we ensure that the benefits of higher education extend into communities everywhere."



- Partnerships with whom?
- What value does that bring to my family?



Research

"Our mission is to

advance discovery and

innovation that

addresses the world's

most pressing

challenges."

- What is the quantifiable impact?
- How does research impact students?

Bring this Presentation to Campus



Strengthening Campaigns With Partnerships



Campaign Relevance Workshop

- Brainstorm, discuss, pressure test, and refine differentiated value propositions
- Learn about value-based communication with outsidein storytelling
- Practice drafting tailored messaging and slogans

Example Working Groups:

Student Affairs, Enrollment, Career Services

External Relations, CFR, Athletics

Deans, Faculty, Unit Leaders



Advancement at a Turning Point

Roundtable Conversation with Coast-to-Coast Institutions